

1892

Twelfth Annual Report of the State Board of Prison Directors of the State of California for the Forty-Second Fiscal Year, Ending June 30, 1891

State Board of Prison Directors

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TWELFTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS

OF THE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,

FOR THE

FORTY-SECOND FISCAL YEAR, ENDING JUNE 30, 1891.



SACRAMENTO:

STATE OFFICE, : : : : A. J. JOHNSTON, SUPT. STATE PRINTING.
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STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

CHARLES SONNTAG, PRESIDENT.....	San Francisco.
ROBERT T. DEVLIN.....	Sacramento.
EDGAR J. DEPUE.....	San Francisco.
JOSEPH CRAIG.....	Woodland.
IRWIN C. STUMP.....	San Francisco.

SAN QUENTIN PRISON.

W. E. HALE.....	Warden.
JOSEPH V. ELLIS.....	Clerk.

FOLSOM PRISON.

CHARLES AULL.....	Warden.
BRAINARD F. SMITH.....	Clerk.

21, 1914 m.e.g.

REPORT.

NOVEMBER 30, 1891.

To his Excellency H. H. MARKHAM, Governor of the State of California:

The State Board of Prison Directors, pursuant to law, herewith submit their annual report for the year ending June 30, 1891.

The financial management of the prisons is fully shown by the reports of the respective officers, which accompany this report, and which therefore renders a recapitulation unnecessary.

At San Quentin, the Board, during the year, abolished the night shift, working now the prisoners in one day shift. At the last session of the Legislature an Act was passed authorizing the Board to use the labor of unemployed convicts in constructing public roads, and, under the authority granted, the Board have agreed to build a road connecting the prison with Point Tiburon, under an agreement with the citizens of Marin County, whereby the latter are to furnish their just proportion of the expenses.

Plans have also been drawn for the erection of an additional jute plant, under the appropriation made some years ago for that purpose, and which until now has remained unused.

At Folsom the work performed during the last year is fully detailed in the report of the Warden. The State will be able to utilize, next spring, the share of water-power to which it is entitled; and when the economic needs of the prison, in the way of electric lighting, irrigation, and kindred matters have been supplied, the attention of the Board and your Excellency will have to be devoted to a consideration of the best means for utilizing the surplus water-power at the command of the State, in order that recommendations may be made to the next Legislature for appropriations for the equipment and operation of such industrial enterprises as may be deemed for the best interests of the State.

At Lone satisfactory progress has been made in the erection of the Preston School of Industry, and, with the authority of the State Board of Examiners, the Board arrived at an understanding with the California State Bank, by which the bank agrees to lend to the State such sums as may be needed until they aggregate the total authorized by the Board of Examiners.

We desire to say that the various officers under us have zealously devoted themselves to the service.

Our experience with the new system devised by your Excellency of submitting applications for pardons to us, after a critical examination by yourself, for our opinion, has demonstrated, for the short time that the system has been in practice, that by giving publicity to all applications, as well as consideration by various minds, many of the objections that in the past have been urged against the pardoning power will vanish. The prisoner who has been convicted upon insufficient testimony, or whom newly discovered evidence may show to be innocent, is certainly entitled to a favorable consideration of what may be produced in his behalf, and the criminal who, through the aid of influential friends

is seeking liberation from prison, should have his application given wide publicity.

We acknowledge cordially the uniform courteous treatment that we have received at your hands, and the deep interest that you have manifested in prison management and in decreasing the cost of prison maintenance, as well as removing or modifying the causes that fill our prisons.

In conclusion, we sadly chronicle the untimely death of one who, for several years, was intimately associated with the Board, and whose warm qualities of noble manhood, united to his learning, caused us not only to admire him as an able engineer, but to esteem him as a man and friend. The dam at Folsom, with its massive masonry, magnificent in conception and symmetrical in construction, will, as long as the granite-ribbed mountains maintain their eternal vigil, remain a silent but impressive monument to the skill and genius of P. A. Humbert.

Respectfully submitted.

CHARLES SONNTAG.
EDGAR J. DEPUE.
ROBERT T. DEVLIN.
IRWIN C. STUMP.
JOSEPH CRAIG.

REPORT OF THE WARDEN

OF THE

STATE PRISON AT SAN QUENTIN, CALIFORNIA.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

WARDEN'S OFFICE,
SAN QUENTIN PRISON, August 1, 1891. }

To the honorable State Board of Prison Directors:

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor to herewith submit my annual report for the forty-second fiscal year, accompanied by the report of the Clerk, showing the financial transactions of the prison, in the form of tabular statements. I also submit the statistical reports of the prison population, the Resident Physician's report, and the report of the Chaplain.

Under your instructions, the night shift of the jute mill was discontinued on the night of June 30, 1891. You will find herewith a complete statement of the operations of the Jute Department, showing a very handsome profit of \$40,275 07. The Board is to be congratulated that they were so fortunate in laying in the supplies of raw material for the coming year at such low figures, as I see by quotations that the crop of raw jute is very short this year, and prices are much higher than they were last year.

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS OF JUTE DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1891.

Raw jute on hand July 1, 1890.....	3,859 bales.
Raw jute purchased and received since.....	6,145 bales.
Total.....	10,004 bales.
Less jute on hand June 30, 1891.....	2,886 bales.
Total.....	7,118 bales.
Less jute rejected on account of damage.....	$\frac{1}{2}$ bale.
Used in manufacturing during the year.....	7,117 $\frac{1}{2}$ bales.
7,117 $\frac{1}{2}$ bales at 400 pounds equal.....	2,847,000 pounds.
Add decrease in amount of raw jute in process of manufacture:	
July 1, 1890.....	29,041 pounds.
June 30, 1891.....	26,694 pounds.
	2,347 pounds.
Net amount of raw jute used in manufacturing during the year.....	2,849,347 pounds.

GOODS MANUFACTURED.

33,560 cuts 45-inch burlap equal 3,356,000 yards, at 12 ounces avoirdupois weight equal.....	2,517,000 pounds.
Three-ply twine.....	5,412 pounds.
Twine used in sewing 2,988,994 grain bags at $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce.....	46,703 pounds.
Twine used in sewing 85,000 imperfect bags at $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce.....	1,328 pounds.
Twine used in baling 6,098 bales of goods at 10 ounces.....	3,811 pounds.
Total weight of goods manufactured.....	2,574,254 pounds.
Loss in manufacturing 2,849,347 pounds of jute, or 9.655 per cent.....	275,093 pounds.

REPORT OF STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

SPINNING AND WEAVING EXPENSES.

Coal	\$19,441 78
Jute oil	3,134 89
Sizing	2,879 89
Machine oils and engine supplies	1,526 66
Tools and repairs	10,418 90
Gas	5,590 93
Water	1,537 93
Salaries	11,168 71
Miscellaneous	1,802 22
Raw jute in process (dye stuffs)	220 86
Less expenses incurred in sewing bags and keeping sewing machines in repair:	
Say 5 per cent of coal	\$972 09
Say 10 per cent of sizing	287 99
Say 5 per cent of machine oils, etc.	76 83
Say 10 per cent of tools and repairs	1,041 89
Say 5 per cent of salaries	558 44
Say 10 per cent of gas	559 09
Say 5 per cent of water	76 90
Say 5 per cent of miscellaneous	90 11

Net expense of spinning and weaving 3,356,000 yards of cloth, or 1.619 cents per yard	3,662 84
	\$54,059 93

SEWING EXPENSES.

Percentage of spinning and weaving expenses as per statement above	\$3,662 84
Cotton twine	426 45
48,031 pounds jute twine used in sewing bags, at 4.10 cents	1,969 27
Total expense of sewing 3,073,994 bags, or .1971 of a cent per bag	\$6,058 56

BALING EXPENSES.

4½ yards burlap, at 4.4985	
10 ounces jute twine, at 4.10 per pound	19.4935 cents.
24 ounces 8-ply bale rope, at 16.5 per pound	2.567 cents.
Total (per bale)	24.75 cents.
Cost of baling 1 grain bag (500 in a bale)	46.8005 cents.
Cost of baling 1 yard burlap (average 750 yards per bale)	0.0930 cent.
	0.0624 cent.

SHIPPING EXPENSES.

Drayage credited to Stock Department.	
\$35 per month, on say 500 bales goods (per bale)	
Freight per steamer to San Francisco (per bale)	7 cents.
Total (per bale)	25 cents.
Cost of shipping 1 grain bag (500 per bale)	32 cents.
Cost of shipping 1 yard burlap (750 per bale)	0.064 cent.
	0.042 cent.

COST PRICE OF GOODS MANUFACTURED DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1891.

12 ounces of jute, at 3.467 per pound	
Waste 10½ per cent	2.60 cents.
Cost of spinning and weaving	0.2795 cent.
Cost, loose	1.619 cents.
Baling	4.4985 cents.
Cost in bale	0.0624 cent.
Shipping	4.5609 cents.
Cost delivered in San Francisco	0.042 cent.
	4.6029 cents.

REPORT OF STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

22x36 Grain Bags.

39 inches of 45-inch burlap, at 4.4985 per yard	4.8734 cents.
Sewing	0.1971 cent.
Cost, loose	5.0705 cents.
Baling	0.0936 cent.
Cost in bale	5.1641 cents.
Shipping	0.064 cent.
Cost delivered in San Francisco	5.2281 cents.

TOTAL OPERATING COST OF JUTE MILL FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1891.

Total expenses incurred, including value of supplies on hand July 1, 1890:	
Raw jute	\$133,499 03
Raw jute in process of manufacture	1,570 78
Coal	19,441 78
Jute oil	3,186 04
Sizing	3,064 00
Cotton twine	505 20
Rope (bale)	1,869 90
Machine oils and engine supplies	1,583 26
Tools and repairs	13,875 61
Gas	5,590 93
Water	1,537 93
Salaries	11,168 71
Miscellaneous	1,828 27
Freight on manufactured goods	1,866 40
	\$200,587 79
Less value of supplies on hand June 30, 1891, as per inventory:	
Raw jute	\$34,788 08
Raw jute in process of manufacture	1,014 77
Jute oil	51 15
Sizing	184 11
Cotton twine	78 75
Rope	247 50
Machine oils and engine supplies	56 60
Tools and material for repairs	3,456 71
Miscellaneous	26 05
	\$39,903 72
Net operating cost for the year	\$160,684 07

Divided as follows:	
Value of raw jute used	\$98,710 95
Plus decrease in value of raw jute in process of manufacture	335 10
	\$99,046 05
Spinning and weaving expenses	54,059 93
Sewing expenses	4,089 29
Rope used in baling	1,822 40
Freight on manufactured goods	1,866 40
	\$160,684 07

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.

Sales of manufactured goods during the year	\$197,983 62
Value of goods on hand June 30, 1891, at cost price	5,957 75
	\$203,941 37
Deduct:	
Net operating expenses	\$160,684 07
Value of goods on hand July 1, 1890	2,985 23
	\$163,669 30
Net profit on goods sold during the year	\$40,275 07

REPORT OF STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

GOODS SOLD DURING THE YEAR.

2,248,219 22x36 grain bags, at 6½ cents		
Add overpayment on bill of H. S. Dudley, July 5, 1890	\$146,134	23 03
Deduct error in bill of A. M. D. McIntosh, August 25, 1890	\$146,134	26 50
121,000 22x36 grain bags, at 6½ cents		
Less rebate for freight from San Quentin to San Francisco, at 50 cents per thousand	\$7,865	00
		60 50
525,325 22x36 grain bags, at 7 cents		7,804 50
90,000 imperfect bags, at 5½ cents		36,772 75
18,867 yards 45-inch burlap, at 6½ cents		5,197 50
40 yards 45-inch burlap, at 6 cents		1,226 37
395 pounds loom waste, at ½ cent		2 40
9,600 pounds loom waste, at 1½ cents		3 46
120 pounds loom waste, at 1½ cents		108 00
3,040 pounds card waste, at ½ cent		1 50
31,545 pounds jute rope, at ½ cent		15 20
190 pounds jute rope, at 2 cents		276 02
5,412 pounds 3-ply twine, at 8 cents		3 80
Issued and charged to departments of the prison:		432 96
140 yards 45-inch burlap, at 6 cents		
Total		8 40
	\$197,986	62

BAGS MANUFACTURED AND SOLD DURING THE YEAR, AND REMAINING ON HAND AT END OF YEAR, JUNE 30, 1891.

Number of grain bags on hand July 1, 1890	None.
Manufactured during the year	2,988,994
Sold during the year	2,894,544
Remaining on hand unsold June 30, 1891	94,450
Number of imperfect bags on hand July 1, 1890	17,000
Manufactured during the year	85,000
Sold during the year	102,000
Remaining on hand unsold June 30, 1891	99,000
	3,000

PURCHASE OF ADJACENT LANDS.

The money appropriated to purchase adjacent lands for the use of the State Prison, together with improvements, has been expended as follows: \$300 paid to J. Cronogue; \$800 to Henry Schlosser; \$1,000 to John Mann. Negotiations are now pending in regard to time for Mr. Edwards to vacate his property, and I have no doubt that matters will be arranged in a few days.

IMPROVEMENTS.

The Commissary Department has been moved to the brick building erected under the Ames administration, which was formerly used as barber shop and reception room. I am pleased to say that the change is very beneficial, as it brings the departments into closer contact, and is much more convenient than before.

Other improvements of lesser importance have been made, such as widening roads, removing palisades and fences, and having walls put in good condition and whitewashed.

Upon examination of the Warden's house, it was found to be sadly in need of a thorough overhauling and repairing, which has been done, and it is now in good repair.

In this connection, I beg to call your attention to the dilapidated condition of the buildings in general. They have been erected a great many years, and are a constant expense to keep in repair.

I take pleasure in referring to the Chaplain's report, particularly to that portion referring to the school which has been established under his supervision.

I am pleased to be able to inform you that, with the hearty coöperation of the Resident Physician and other officers of the prison, I have been able to very largely decrease the traffic in opium and morphine.

I desire to return my thanks to you, gentlemen, and to the officers of the prison, for assistance and coöperation in the management of the prison.

Respectfully,

W. E. HALE,
Warden.

CLERK'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, CAL., August 1, 1891.

To the honorable State Board of Prison Directors:

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit for your consideration a full statement of the financial transactions of this prison for the forty-second fiscal year, ending June 30, 1891:

Table 1—Cash receipts from all sources during forty-second fiscal year.

Table 2—Cash disbursements during forty-second fiscal year.

Table 3—Issues from Commissary during forty-second fiscal year.

Table 4—Abstract of expenses during forty-second fiscal year.

Table 5—Cost of maintaining prisoners, per head, during forty-second fiscal year.

Table 6—Earnings during forty-second fiscal year.

Table 7—Assets and liabilities.

Very respectfully,

J. V. ELLIS,
Clerk.

TABLE No. 1.

Cash Receipts of the State Prison at San Quentin during Forty-second Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1891.

DATE.	General Appropriation.	State Prison Fund.	Jute Fund.	Appropriation for Front Building.
1890—July				
August	\$5,881 81	\$33,726 34	\$875 00	\$1,935 92
September	18,851 83	7,073 37	250 00	214 66
October	18,282 87	6,851 78	8,296 10	1,805 36
November	16,833 25		6,619 45	703 32
December	16,456 27	13,459 36	1,080 35	432 62
1891—January	15,049 63		6,833 34	
February		562 72	2,490 00	21 10
March	18,169 08	6,750 96	26,084 93	17 60
April	33,016 89	13,299 35	791 50	
May				
June	28,840 68	18,301 11		443 09
Totals	\$170,881 81	\$125,616 23	\$76,840 81	\$5,577 22

DATE.	Appropriation for Lower Building.	Appropriation for Roofing Cells.	United States.	Commissary Department.
1890—July				
August		\$289 50	\$923 50	\$181 25
September				141 48
October				148 48
November			1,570 05	113 51
December	\$9 64			127 17
1891—January				172 82
February			1,684 10	130 05
March	6 00			136 48
April			1,476 05	197 35
May				121 81
June				179 78
Totals	108 13	107 38	\$5,653 70	199 04
	\$123 77	\$396 88		\$1,849 22

TABLE No. 1—Continued.

DATE.	Foundry Department.	Furniture Department.	Engineer's Department.	Jute Department.
1890—July				\$14,863 11
August				10,075 00
September				3,094 85
October	\$2 50			1,194 81
November				105 18
December	50	\$3 75		433 69
1891—January				1,298 67
February				98 75
March		3 75		120,792 90
April				6,040 97
May		29 60		19,170 63
June		214 08	\$112 75	16,452 10
Totals	\$3 00	\$251 18	\$112 75	\$193,170 66

DATE.	Hospital Department.	Turnkey Department.	Stock Department.	Board and Rent.
1890—July	\$16 72	\$130 87	\$32 25	\$78 44
August	19 10	137 87	30 43	80 54
September	7 25	177 15	35 25	63 77
October	10 45	132 71	30 35	66 27
November	24 05	109 03	30 85	69 41
December	16 50	92 15	28 55	63 15
1891—January	17 15	57 70	30 75	64 40
February	13 60	92 89	60 75	150 40
March	13 00	100 56	216 32	124 50
April	11 45	129 15	23 25	81 40
May	7 90	102 00	417 75	263 05
June	22 00	256 65	107 50	300 25
Totals	\$179 17	\$1,518 73	\$1,044 00	\$1,405 58

DATE.	Gas and Water.	Purchase of Lands, etc.	Purchase of Lands and Buildings.	Quarry.
1890—July	\$20 10			
August	21 00			
September	23 10			
October	23 00			
November	29 50			\$550 00
December	21 15			
1891—January	26 75			
February	35 60			
March	35 85			
April	22 40			
May	1 00	\$300 00	\$1,100 00	600 00
June		2,000 00	1,800 00	
Totals	\$259 45	\$2,300 00	\$2,900 00	\$1,150 00

REPORT OF STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

TABLE No. 1—Continued.

DATE.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
Balance on hand June 30, 1890		
1890—July		\$47,432 07
August	\$3 05	58,457 86
September	1 15	36,896 43
October	1 15	38,786 01
November	55	27,300 22
December	1 65	32,485 08
1891—January		22,765 23
February	2 75	6,388 14
March	3 00	51,620 04
April		168,591 97
May		7,906 48
June	2 00	69,258 59
Totals		70,794 81
	\$15 30	\$638,681 53

TABLE No. 2.

Cash Disbursements of the State Prison at San Quentin during the Forty-second Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1891.

DATE.	State Prison Fund.	Jute Fund.	Jute, Freight, Insurance, etc.	Merchandise.
1890—July	\$40,000 00		\$875 00	\$25,187 04
August	13,000 00	\$875 00	250 00	15,259 05
September	9,000 00	250 00	8,296 10	14,192 52
October			6,619 45	13,061 16
November	500 00	3,762 06	1,080 35	13,687 50
December				12,567 11
1891—January			2,490 00	15,248 01
February			26,084 93	16,181 03
March	68,629 41	41,528 27	719 50	11,720 69
April			72 00	25,885 79
May	7,834 48	72 00		16,025 81
June	20,000 00		23,520 14	
Totals	\$158,963 89	\$46,487 33	\$70,007 47	\$179,015 71

DATE.	Materials.	Salaries of Officers and Guards.	Salaries of Employes.	Allowance in Lieu of Board.
1890—July	\$557 90	\$5,567 99	\$1,245 00	\$240 87
August	570 00	5,906 61	995 00	238 70
September	1,438 95	5,975 00	870 00	238 70
October	464 53	5,601 98	870 00	269 80
November	118 59	5,809 57	958 71	353 70
December	96 00	5,802 72	995 00	258 95
1891—January	562 72	5,685 00	995 00	282 10
February	510 69	5,850 96	995 00	325 50
March	103 96	6,110 00	995 00	238 70
April	89 60	5,691 14	995 00	238 70
May	714 70	5,684 77	1,005 00	21 70
June	645 10	5,711 20	1,045 00	21 70
Totals	\$6,272 74	\$69,486 94	\$11,963 71	\$2,729 12

REPORT OF STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

TABLE No. 2—Continued.

DATE.	Discharged Prisoners.	Transportation of Prisoners.	Escaped Prisoners.	General Expenses.
1890—July	\$175 00	\$167 90	\$14 00	\$450 38
August	235 00	278 90		102 77
September	165 00	121 45	6 50	154 36
October	225 00	294 90	150 00	147 67
November	285 00	345 55		130 62
December	235 00	233 55		83 13
1891—January	215 00	176 10		61 00
February	185 00	168 00		138 52
March	165 00	156 65		110 06
April	160 00	168 40	50 00	68 26
May	180 00	185 15	679 25	495 61
June	165 00	177 30	100 00	232 44
Totals	\$2,390 00	\$2,463 85	\$999 75	\$2,174 82

DATE.	Expenses of State Prison Directors.	Electric Lights.	Gas.	Water.
1890—July	\$199 20	\$580 00	\$1,890 07	\$2,259 96
August	223 45	290 00	1,028 12	988 97
September	175 30	290 00	682 73	956 92
October		290 00	880 51	993 17
November		280 00	771 62	1,040 80
December	522 85	280 00	807 75	950 17
1891—January		280 00	873 44	769 10
February		280 00	857 02	840 92
March	885 45	280 00	784 12	804 27
April		560 00	1,542 13	1,792 52
May	242 70	255 00	663 07	821 50
June				
Totals	\$2,248 95	\$3,665 00	\$10,780 48	\$12,217 80

DATE.	Insurance.	Freight.	Advertising.	Drugs and Medicine.
1890—July		\$1,666 09	\$192 66	\$221 69
August		668 92		
September	\$112 50	428 08		70 36
October		543 88		73 33
November		345 36		168 95
December		249 31		42 16
1891—January				
February		312 19		63 13
March		585 38		29 40
April		164 19		44 09
May		1,493 60		86 40
June		395 08		208 41
Totals	\$112 50	\$6,842 08	\$192 66	\$1,007 92

TABLE No. 2—Continued.

DATE.	United States.	Material, Front Build- ing.	Purchase of Lands and Houses.	Roofing Cell Buildings.
1890—July		\$1,935 92		
August	\$5 35	214 66		
September		1,805 86		
October	76 55	708 32		
November	88 40	432 62		
December	7 00			
1891—January	5 35	21 10	\$300 00	
February	10 70	17 60		
March				
April	29 35			
May	10 70	443 09	1,800 00	
June		3 55	300 00	\$107 38
Totals	\$233 40	\$5,577 22	\$2,400 00	\$107 38

DATE.	Lower Gate Buildings.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
1890—July			\$88,426 67
August			41,120 50
September			45,229 83
October			31,665 25
November			30,158 80
December			23,220 70
1891—January			10,793 37
February			51,822 77
March			138,415 75
April		\$80 50	21,420 31
May		*437 00	51,166 69
June			70,505 81
Totals	\$108 13	\$497 50	\$598,946 35
Cash on hand June 30, 1891			39,735 18
Totals			\$638,681 53

* May, 1891, miscellaneous account, \$437, is for legal services.

TABLE No. 3.

Exhibit of the Issues from Commissary Department during Forty-second Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1891.

DATE.	Subsistence.	Forage.	Wood and Coal.	Coal Oil.
1890—July	\$7,274 51	\$130 39	\$2,832 41	\$104 17
August	7,222 00	298 68	2,049 70	139 08
September	7,273 34	187 62	2,573 85	113 79
October	7,246 78	306 71	2,230 06	136 07
November	6,885 47	145 01	2,559 46	121 32
December	7,512 64	396 42	3,177 80	170 31
1891—January	7,023 48	280 33	3,042 83	167 86
February	6,442 09	302 41	2,815 06	145 05
March	7,024 00	214 28	2,742 48	138 37
April	6,892 46	131 93	2,466 28	104 16
May	6,787 13	247 26	2,698 91	151 01
June	6,397 35	91 72	2,123 49	116 79
Totals	\$83,981 25	\$2,732 71	\$31,312 33	\$1,607 89
Balance June 30, 1891	\$1,437 46		\$716 46	\$26 12

TABLE No. 3—Continued.

DATE.	Tobacco.	Clothing.	Beds and Bedding.	Leather and Findings.
1890—July	\$650 50	\$1,770 74	\$73 12	\$305 21
August	806 28	2,022 11	40 21	606 07
September	676 84	547 12	42 84	517 68
October	596 76	959 26	50 50	598 40
November	666 61	1,237 41	37 77	526 35
December	804 66	1,965 58	39 34	482 51
1891—January	761 79	1,282 99	374 67	661 43
February	714 84	317 84	176 20	478 92
March	752 18	610 52	184 76	267 92
April	726 48	1,556 77	31 26	466 58
May	923 02	1,710 80	465 54	515 98
June	767 86	1,441 49	30 63	527 01
Totals	\$8,847 82	\$15,422 63	\$1,546 84	\$5,954 06
Balance June 30, 1891	\$194 28	\$238 21	\$25 35	\$9 61

DATE.	Furniture and Crockery.	Drugs and Medicine.	Ordnance.	Hardware and Tools.
1890—July	\$53 08	\$27 36		\$673 42
August	83 03	21 49	\$684 03	1,491 40
September	52 79	18 03	26 18	1,184 99
October	40 36	24 40	9 85	764 34
November	53 67	13 04	5 30	401 67
December	608 71	21 62	176 50	637 64
1891—January	32 97	26 18		522 15
February	36 86	26 50	2 50	409 10
March	24 75	16 19	15 25	487 44
April	1,038 65	46 21	47 85	1,215 72
May	216 05	43 04	192 60	804 63
June	76 47	14 21	75	754 79
Totals	\$2,317 39	\$298 27	\$1,160 81	\$9,347 29
Balance June 30, 1891	\$114 06	\$49 36		\$685 30

DATE.	Paints and Oils.	Building Materials.	Wagons and Harness.	Stationery.
1890—July	\$607 87	\$399 78		\$116 71
August	617 26	1,454 74		74 49
September	879 28	149 43	\$7 95	107 23
October	965 31	826 26	95 57	101 16
November	625 72	431 53	6 00	103 72
December	674 73	81 31	4 25	75 27
1891—January	479 01	31 44		82 88
February	464 19			59 07
March	507 70	42 96		44 55
April	757 48	432 94	92 98	169 07
May	820 98	521 53	41 43	121 90
June	865 28	190 21	30 50	72 67
Totals	\$8,264 81	\$4,562 13	\$278 68	\$1,128 72
Balance June 30, 1891	\$507 31	\$10 23	\$18 05	\$359 89

TABLE No. 3—Continued.

DATE.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
1890—July		
August	\$142 35	\$15,161 62
September	102 67	17,713 19
October	53 27	14,412 23
November	97 61	15,049 40
December	113 90	13,933 86
1891—January	109 64	16,938 93
February	111 97	14,881 98
March	48 63	12,439 26
April	118 52	13,191 87
May	144 96	16,321 78
June	67 51	16,320 32
	79 72	13,580 94
Totals		
	\$1,190 75	\$79,954 38
Balance June 30, 1891	\$22 65	\$4,414 34

TABLE No. 4.

Abstract of Expenses for the Forty-second Fiscal Year.

Advertising		\$116 80
Insurance		112 50
Gas		3,715 35
Electric lights		3,340 00
Water		9,523 63
Water service		285 54
Engineer's Department		7,060 81
Guards' Department		3,953 84
Hospital Department		2,167 11
Turnkey's Department		40,272 64
Furniture Department		734 66
Commissary Department		132 80
Stock Department		1,204 36
Guards' mess	\$10,514 00	
Officers' mess	5,021 50	
Prison mess	63,862 59	
Captain of Yard's mess	104 57	
Allowance to officers in lieu of board	2,729 12	
Warden's house, "subsistence"	1,461 57	
Warden's house, "general expenses"		83,693 35
Salaries		684 93
Expenses of State Prison Directors		69,486 94
General expenses		2,248 95
General repairs		1,850 33
Clerk's offices		1,188 57
Warden's house, "furniture and fixtures"		470 78
Escaped prisoners		911 88
Discharged prisoners		985 75
Transportation of prisoners		2,385 00
W. G. Leale, allowance on sale of old iron, bones, etc.		2,457 60
		22 09
Total expense for the year		\$238,996 21

TABLE No. 5.

Cost of Maintaining Prisoners per Head.

Average number of prisoners for the year, 1,313 $\frac{3}{4}$ —total cost		\$238,996 21
Average cost per head per month		15 16
Average cost per head per day		49.84
Total expense for the year (Table No. 4)		\$238,996 21
Net earnings of manufacturing departments	\$40,911 54	
Support of United States prisoners	5,743 00	
Rent of State houses	588 75	
Rent of quarry	1,367 08	
		48,610 37
Net expense of the prison for the year		\$190,385 84
Average net cost per head per month		12 07 $\frac{3}{4}$
Average net cost per head per day		39.70

TABLE No. 6.

Earnings, Forty-second Fiscal Year.

Foundry Department	\$618 51	
Jute Department	40,275 03	
Brick Department	18 00	
Net earnings of departments		\$40,911 54
Support United States prisoners	\$5,743 00	
Rent of State houses	588 75	
Rent of quarry	1,367 08	
		7,698 83
Total earnings for the year		\$48,610 37

TABLE No. 7.

Assets.

Buildings	\$480,870 77	
Real estate	46,775 92	
Reservoirs	31,273 55	
Brick Department	5,086 90	
Library Department	1,085 38	
Furniture Department	13,049 46	
Jute Department—equipment	250,989 44	
Engineer's Department {Machinery	\$35,250 00	
{Stock and tools	982 30	
		36,232 30
Foundry Department		8,151 20
Jute Department—stock, fabrics, etc.		45,861 43
Commissary Department {Stock	\$4,414 34	
{Property	614 71	
		5,029 05
Hospital Department		1,298 90
Stock Department		9,753 37
Turnkey's Department		28,717 12
Warden's house—furniture and fixtures		6,690 92
Clerks' offices		1,619 71
Guards' Department		11,801 24
Guards' mess	\$615 83	
Officers' mess	147 28	
Prison mess	1,635 11	
		2,398 22
Due from United States	\$1,455 55	
Due from sundry debtors	3,417 02	
Cash in State Prison Fund	138,268 91	
Cash balance on hand June 30, 1891	39,735 18	
		182,876 66
Total assets on June 30, 1891		\$1,169,566 54

REPORT OF STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

TABLE No. 7—Continued.

Liabilities.

Total assets June 30, 1891.		
Unpaid bill for merchandise, jute, etc., month of June	\$30,147 19	\$1,169,596 54
Unpaid salaries of officers and guards, month of June	5,674 15	
Unpaid wages of department employes, month of June	1,045 00	
Jute Revolving Fund	23,520 14	
Total liabilities June 30, 1891		60,386 48
Excess of assets		\$1,109,180 06

TABLE No. 8.

Expenses and Earnings during Forty-second Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1891.

Advertising	\$116 80	Foundry Department	\$618 51
Insurance	112 50	Jute Department	40,275 03
Gas	3,715 35	Brick Department	18 00
Electric lights	3,840 00	Support of United States prisoners	5,743 00
Water	9,528 63	Rent of State houses	588 75
Water service	285 54	Rent of quarry	1,367 08
Engineer's Department	7,050 81		
Guards' Department	3,958 84		
Hospital Department	2,167 11		
Turnkey's Department	40,272 64		
Furniture Department	734 66		
Commissary Department	132 80		
Stock Department	1,204 36		
Guards' mess	10,514 00		
Officers' mess	5,021 50		
Prison mess	63,862 59		
Captain of Yard's mess	104 57		
Allowance to officers in lieu of board	2,729 12		
Warden's house, subsistence	1,461 57		
Warden's house, gen'l expenses	684 93		
Salaries	69,486 94		
Expenses of Prison Directors	2,248 95		
General expense	1,850 33		
General repairs	1,188 57		
Clerk's offices	470 78		
Warden's house, furniture and fixtures	911 88		
Escaped prisoners	985 75		
Discharged prisoners	2,385 00		
Transportation of prisoners	2,457 60		
W. G. Leale, allowance sale of bones, etc.	22 09		
	\$238,996 21		\$48,610 37

CAPTAIN OF THE YARD'S REPORT.

SAN QUENTIN, June 30, 1891.

Hon. W. E. HALE, Warden San Quentin State Prison, California:

DEAR SIR: I have the honor to submit to you herewith my report, in tabular statements, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891.

Very respectfully yours,

JOHN C. EDGAR,
Captain of the Yard.

TABLE No. 1.

Recapitulation of Prisoners Received and Discharged, from July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.

MONTH.	Remanded	By Commitment	United States Prisoners Received	Returned Convict Writ-nesses	Escapes Returned	Total Received	Number of Prisoners on Hand at Close of each Month	Accidentally Killed	Discharged per Act, and Restored	Discharged per Act	Discharged by Order of Superior Court
1890—July	1	34	1			36	1,392	1	8	24	
August	2	21	1		8	27	1,364		17	26	1
September		26	3	1		30	1,357		14	17	
October		32	1		2	35	1,344		12	34	
November		21				21	1,303		33	18	
December		32		8		35	1,238		30		
1891—January		33	3			36	1,272		20	12	
February		43	12	1	3	49	1,279		23	15	
March		38		2		40	1,233		18	15	
April		39		2		41	1,235		10	23	
May		35		1		36	1,231		27	11	
June		26	1			27	1,272		19	12	
Totals	3	380	12	10	8	413		1	231	207	1
MONTH.	Taken Out as Writ-nesses	Removed to Folsom	Committed by the Gov-ernor	Pardoned by the Gov-ernor	Committed by the President	Escaped	Died	Suicided	Taken out by Order of Court	Taken out on Writ	Total Discharged
1890—July				1			2				36
August			1	4		3	2			2	55
September	1			2			2	1			37
October		1							1		48
November			1	6	3		1				62
December	3		2	15		1	4				55
1891—January			2	10			3				47
February	1		1			2					42
March	3										36
April	2						4				39
May							2				40
June							4				36
Totals	10	1	7	38	3	6	24	1	1	2	533

Number of prisoners on hand June 30, 1890 1,392
 Received from July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891 413

Discharged from July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891 1,805
 533

Number of prisoners on hand June 30, 1891 1,272

Decrease for the year 120

TABLE No. 2.

Nativity of Prisoners.

UNITED STATES AND TERRITORIES.	No.	FOREIGN.	No.
American waters	1	Austria	9
Alabama	4	Australia	10
Arkansas	5	Belgium	2
California	286	British Columbia	1
Connecticut	7	China	112
Colorado	5	Canada	25
District of Columbia	3	Chile	5
Florida	2	Cuba	1
Georgia	4	Denmark	6
Illinois	31	England	52
Indiana	12	East Indies	1
Iowa	14	France	15
Kansas	2	Finland	2
Kentucky	23	Germany	54
Louisiana	3	Greece	2
Maine	14	Holland	2
Maryland	12	Ireland	73
Michigan	9	Italy	25
Massachusetts	41	Mexico	43
Minnesota	2	Nova Scotia	7
Missouri	24	Portugal	4
Montana	2	Poland	2
New Hampshire	2	Prussia	1
New Mexico	5	South America	1
New York	102	Sweden and Norway	14
New Jersey	8	Sicily	1
North Carolina	2	Switzerland	8
Nevada	1	Scotland	9
Ohio	82	South Sea Islands	1
Oregon	12	Wales	1
Pennsylvania	43	West Indies	1
Rhode Island	7	Total	490
South Carolina	8		
Tennessee	2		
Texas	6		
Vermont	2		
Virginia	20		
Wisconsin	12		
West Virginia	1		
At sea	2		
Arizona Territory	3		
Utah Territory	1		
Alaska Territory	5		
Total	782		

RECAPITULATION.

United States 782
 Foreign 490
 Total 1,272

TABLE No. 3.
Classification of Crime.

CRIME.	No.	CRIME.	No.
Arson	2	Forgery	48
Attempt at arson, first degree	4	Forgery and prior	1
Attempt at arson, second degree	6	Grand larceny	198
Attempt at burglary (two commitments)	1	Grand larceny and escape	2
Attempt at burglary, first degree	1	Grand larceny (two commitments)	1
Attempt at burglary	4	Grand larceny (three commitments)	1
Attempt at bribery	2	Grand larceny and prior	7
Attempt to commit forgery	1	Grand larceny, burglary, second degree, and escape	1
Attempt to commit murder	2	Grand larceny and five priors	1
Abduction for the purpose of prostitution	1	Grand larceny, assault to murder	1
Assault to murder	31	Grand larceny (four commitments)	1
Assault to murder and prior	2	Housebreaking, etc.	1
Assault deadly weapon and burglary first degree	1	Illegal voting	6
Assault deadly weapon and assault to rob	2	Incest	2
Assault to murder, assault to rob	1	Injuring public jail	3
Assault to murder and robbery	2	Illicit distilling	1
Assault to commit infamous crime	1	Murder	15
Assault with a deadly weapon	19	Murder, first degree	104
Assault with deadly weapon and \$1,000 fine	1	Murder, second degree	85
Assault to rob	16	Manslaughter	54
Assault with intent to commit rape	1	Misusing the U. S. mail	4
Assault to commit rape	16	Mayhem and resisting an officer	1
Assault to commit rape and prior	1	Mayhem and assault with deadly weapon	1
Assault to commit great bodily injury	1	Mayhem	4
Assault to commit grand larceny	1	Malicious mischief	1
Administering poison, intent to kill	1	Obstructing a railroad track	1
Bridge burning	1	Obtaining money by false pretense	3
Burglary	63	Poisoning water with intent to kill	1
Burglary, first degree, and prior	7	Perjury	10
Burglary, first degree	139	Robbing U. S. mail carrier	2
Burglary, second degree, and prior	5	Robbery	93
Burglary (two commitments)	3	Robbery, assault deadly weapon	1
Burglary, first degree (two commitments)	1	Robbery and petty prior	3
Burglary, first degree, and escape	2	Robbing U. S. mail	1
Bigamy	1	Robbery and injuring a public jail	2
Burglary and assault deadly weapon	1	Rape	15
Burglary, second degree	161	Receiving a bribe	1
Breaking a public jail	8	Receiving stolen goods	5
Burning insured property	1	Stealing a letter from U. S. Post Office	1
Crime against nature	9	Seduction under promise of marriage	1
Deserting a child	1	Subornation of perjury	1
Embezzlement	10	Smuggling	2
Felony and burglary, first degree	1	Passing counterfeit money	3
Felony	29	Petit larceny, second offense	9
False identification	1	Petit larceny, second offense, and prior	7
		Total	1,272

TABLE No. 4.
Terms of Imprisonment.

TERM.	No.	TERM.	No.
One year	40	Fifteen and a half years	1
One and one third years	1	Sixteen years	3
One and one half years	20	Seventeen years	6
Two years	123	Eighteen years	4
Two and a quarter years	2	Nineteen years	1
Two and a half years	19	Twenty years	22
Two and three quarters years	3	Twenty-one years	5
Three years	116	Twenty-two and a half years	1
Three and a quarter years	1	Twenty-three years	1
Three and a half years	6	Twenty-four years	3
Four years	69	Twenty-five years	18
Five years	172	Twenty-eight years	2
Five and three quarters years	1	Twenty-nine years	1
Six years	46	Thirty years	4
Six and one sixth years	1	Thirty-two years	1
Six and one half years	1	Thirty-three years	1
Seven years	76	Thirty-four years	1
Eight years	55	Thirty-five years	7
Nine years	11	Thirty-six years	1
Ten years	147	Forty years	5
Eleven years	4	Forty-five years	2
Twelve years	27	Fifty years	9
Thirteen years	3	Life-timers	129
Thirteen and ten twelfths years	1		
Fourteen years	51	Total	1,272
Fifteen years	48		

TABLE No. 5.
Age of Prisoners.

AGE.	No.	AGE.	No.
Fourteen	1	Forty-six	20
Sixteen	8	Forty-seven	24
Seventeen	15	Forty-eight	26
Eighteen	28	Forty-nine	5
Nineteen	41	Fifty	14
Twenty	47	Fifty-one	6
Twenty-one	34	Fifty-two	6
Twenty-two	77	Fifty-three	6
Twenty-three	54	Fifty-four	5
Twenty-four	66	Fifty-five	5
Twenty-five	54	Fifty-six	9
Twenty-six	63	Fifty-seven	3
Twenty-seven	53	Fifty-eight	9
Twenty-eight	48	Fifty-nine	2
Twenty-nine	39	Sixty	5
Thirty	47	Sixty-one	2
Thirty-one	32	Sixty-two	1
Thirty-two	46	Sixty-three	2
Thirty-three	42	Sixty-four	2
Thirty-four	36	Sixty-five	3
Thirty-five	31	Sixty-six	2
Thirty-six	28	Sixty-seven	2
Thirty-seven	38	Sixty-eight	3
Thirty-eight	33	Sixty-nine	1
Thirty-nine	21	Seventy-one	2
Forty	27	Seventy-two	1
Forty-one	17	Seventy-three	2
Forty-two	22	Seventy-four	1
Forty-three	14	Seventy-five	1
Forty-four	22	Ninety-eight	1
Forty-five	17		
		Total	1,272

TABLE No. 5—Continued.

Educational Abilities of Prisoners.

Read and write.....	1,009
Read but cannot write.....	50
Neither read nor write.....	213
Total.....	1,272

TABLE No. 6.

Number of Prisoners from each County.

COUNTY.	No.	COUNTY.	No.
Alameda.....	57	Santa Barbara.....	28
Amador.....	4	San Joaquin.....	27
Butte.....	28	Santa Clara.....	50
Calaveras.....	8	Santa Clara and Marin.....	1
Colusa.....	10	San Francisco.....	394
Contra Costa.....	19	San Francisco and Marin.....	2
Del Norte.....	1	Sierra.....	12
El Dorado.....	3	San Luis Obispo.....	10
Fresno.....	43	Sacramento.....	36
Humboldt.....	14	Shasta.....	17
Inyo.....	4	Solano.....	13
Kern.....	26	San Mateo.....	11
Lake.....	12	Siskiyou.....	6
Los Angeles.....	69	Santa Cruz.....	3
Lassen.....	3	Stanislaus.....	12
Marin.....	9	San Diego.....	31
Merced.....	17	Sonoma.....	23
Monterey.....	22	San Benito.....	9
Mendocino.....	14	Tehama.....	16
Mariposa.....	7	Tulare.....	20
Mono.....	3	Tuolumne.....	12
Modoc.....	3	Trinity.....	1
Napa.....	30	Ventura.....	11
Nevada.....	14	Yolo.....	5
Orange.....	3	Yuba.....	7
Plumas.....	5	Alaska Territory.....	7
Placer.....	16	Arizona Territory.....	3
San Joaquin, Placer, and Marin.....	1		
San Bernardino.....	60	Total.....	1,272

TABLE No. 6—Continued.

Number of Terms.

Prisoners serving their first term.....	951
Prisoners serving their second term.....	192
Prisoners serving their third term.....	71
Prisoners serving their fourth term.....	33
Prisoners serving their fifth term.....	11
Prisoners serving their sixth term.....	12
Prisoners serving their eighth term.....	2
Total.....	1,272

TABLE No. 7.

Occupation of Prisoners When Received.

OCCUPATION.	No.	OCCUPATION.	No.
Accountant.....	1	Insurance agent.....	1
Architect.....	2	Journalist.....	1
Apprentice.....	4	Laborer.....	225
Bookkeeper.....	18	Laundryman.....	9
Brewer.....	3	Mattressmaker.....	1
Butler.....	1	Messenger boy.....	1
Blacksmith.....	22	Miller.....	1
Barkeeper.....	8	Mill owner.....	1
Barber.....	23	Miner.....	41
Bricklayer.....	2	Milliner.....	3
Butcher.....	12	Mechanic.....	1
Brickmason.....	16	Machinist's helper.....	1
Bolt cutter.....	1	Machinist.....	26
Baker.....	4	Merchant.....	1
Brakeman, railroad.....	5	Millwright.....	1
Broommaker.....	1	Machine operator.....	1
Boilermaker.....	5	Marble cutter.....	1
Buttonmaker.....	1	Nurse.....	6
Blockmaker.....	1	None.....	14
Confectioner.....	2	Plasterer.....	4
Compositor.....	1	Physician.....	1
Carpenter.....	33	Printer.....	11
Carriage painter.....	1	Polisher.....	4
Carriage trimmer.....	1	Painter.....	19
Civil engineer.....	1	Planeman.....	1
Clerk.....	22	Plumber.....	8
Cook.....	87	Quarryman.....	2
Cook and baker.....	1	Roofer.....	1
Coach driver.....	2	Railroad man.....	7
Coffee roaster.....	1	Rancher.....	2
Cabinetmaker.....	5	Seaman.....	9
Carver.....	4	Sailor.....	43
Crackermaker.....	1	Ship carpenter.....	4
Cigarmaker.....	28	Sign painter.....	1
Corn doctor.....	1	Soldier.....	1
Domestic.....	2	School teacher.....	1
Druggist.....	3	Sawyer, wood.....	2
Decorator.....	1	Shoemaker.....	28
Dentist.....	1	Stock raiser.....	3
Dairyman.....	2	Stockman.....	1
Dyer.....	1	Salesman.....	3
Dog trainer.....	1	Spinner.....	1
Engineer, stationary.....	17	Steam fitter.....	1
Electrician.....	2	Silk weaver.....	1
Farmer.....	44	Shorthand reporter.....	1
Filer and sawyer.....	4	Storekeeper.....	1
Foundryman.....	3	Saddle coverer.....	1
Fireman.....	11	Saleslady.....	1
Florist.....	4	Saloonkeeper.....	3
Furniture polisher.....	2	Searcher of records.....	1
Fisherman.....	9	Stevedore.....	3
Gambler.....	1	Steward.....	3
Glovemaker.....	2	Servant.....	2
Gardener.....	7	Sashmaker.....	3
Gas and steam fitter.....	2	Saloon business.....	1
Gas workman.....	2	Tailor.....	6
Glass packer.....	1	Telegrapher.....	3
Herder.....	3	Tinsmith.....	10
Hostler.....	21	Teamster.....	58
Horseshoer.....	2	Upholsterer.....	2
Hatter.....	1	Vaquero.....	31
House servant.....	3	Weaver.....	2
Huntsman.....	1	Washerwoman.....	1
Hospital steward.....	1	Watchmaker.....	1
Horse trainer.....	2	Washman.....	67
Housekeeper.....	5	Waiter.....	57
Harnessmaker.....	14	Wool scourer.....	1
Hackman.....	1	Wood turner.....	3
Ironer.....	7		
Iron molder.....	11	Total.....	1,272

TABLE No. 8.

Statement of Clothing, etc., Issued by Captain of the Yard's Department, from July 1, 1890, to July 1, 1891.

MONTH.	Woolen Pants.	Woolen Shirts.	Hickory Shirts.	Shoes.	Blankets.
1890—July	208	205		170	16
August	195	188		148	2
September	273	319		192	1
October	219	162		152	1
November	176	174	11	206	3
December	169	209	21	146	11
1891—January	169	185	16	120	42
February	210	208	8	162	60
March	243	157	9	177	47
April	226	230	7	187	52
May	257	297	3	180	25
June	149	167	6	140	14
Totals	2,494	2,501	81	1,930	274

MONTH.	Yards Bed Ticking.	Boots and Shoes to Order.	Repairs Boots and Shoes.	Socks.
1890—July				
August	2721	12	83	205
September	2614	28	69	360
October	285	29	88	381
November	263	44	95	564
December	265	28	82	481
1891—January	263	25	116	381
February	263	14	100	324
March		20	97	351
April	150	10	79	377
May	144	25	120	407
June	243	9	89	420
Totals	210	14	127	289
Totals	2,606	253	1,145	4,540

MONTH.	UNDERWEAR.			Caps.
	Shirts.	Drawers.	Convict Drawers.	
1890—July				
August	26	25	107	37
September	41	42	112	35
October	21	34	191	71
November	43	47	92	106
December	56	57	95	85
1891—January	44	44	130	63
February	44	51	183	64
March	45	46	156	64
April	32	34		42
May	28	28	201	62
June	30	30	384	49
Totals	27	26	164	55
Totals	437	464	1,815	733

TABLE No. 8--Continued.

MONTH.	Jumpers.	CONVICT.		Beds.	Hats.
		Coats.	Vests.		
1890—July				37	1
August	74	7	10	70	13
September	57	36	32	63	5
October	92	24	18	68	25
November	113	18	16	34	23
December	63	26	11	57	26
1891—January	75	10	12	87	13
February	75	9	9	69	13
March	2	18	17	80	12
April	26	4	5	78	13
May	119	2	5	37	9
June	41	1	3	48	10
Totals	737	155	138	728	168

MONTH.	Blouses.	CITIZEN.			
		Shoes.	Coats.	Vests.	Pants.
1890—July					
August		24	21	19	27
September		33	25	27	28
October		21	18	19	27
November		31	33	33	37
December		32	39	45	48
1891—January		25	26	29	25
February	311	25	25	28	34
March		21	28	25	31
April	61	22	17	19	21
May	74	24	22	22	22
June	35	30	20	20	24
Totals	26	22	17	17	14
Totals	507	310	291	303	333

NOTE.—Manufactured during the year for officers, guards, and employes: 58 coats, 59 vests, 75 pairs pants, 27 pairs shoes; 351 pairs shoes repaired.

REPORT OF STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

TABLE No. 9.

Productive Class.

1890.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	November.	December.
First shift, jute	10,151	12,118	11,132	9,481	10,068	11,368
Second shift, jute	6,478	7,326	6,797	5,893	6,094	7,358
Third shift, jute	5,109					
Chair Department	53	50	50	54	46	51
Engineer's Department	224	240	310	211	209	217
Foundry Department	410	400	219	433	324	350
Stable Department	610	778	744	741	667	664
Female Department	624	616	619	653	548	571
Wheelwright shop	52	50	50	54	46	52
Upholsterers' shop	52	69	75	81	46	52
Beltmakers' shop	26	12				
Locksmith shop	31	30	30	31	30	31
Carpenter shop	305	332	327	308	252	258
Plumber shop	89	100	82	84	79	52
Cooper shop	26	25	25	27	23	26
Paint shop	92	143	164	180	138	119
Tin shop	104	118	125	135	115	116
Coal yard	31	30	25	31	30	31
Vegetable gardens	313	354	570	678	463	499
Flower gardens	323	317	330	343	333	324
Improvements	675	732	519	426	168	152
Stevedores	316	288	273	351	295	300
Rock pile				510	913	523
Well and causeway		915	933	1,024	771	767
Road gang	285	326	205	145	219	232
Quarry	124	90	90			
Blacksmith shop	108	95	113	159	138	156
Harnessmakers	26	25	25	27	23	26
Chicken ranch	31	30	30	31	30	31
Hog ranch	62	60	60	62	60	31
Tar gang				126		
Totals	26,730	26,164	23,927	22,279	22,228	24,857

REPORT OF STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Productive Class—Continued.

1891.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
First shift, jute	11,214	10,440	11,149	11,036	10,862	11,103
Second shift, jute	8,107	7,409	7,780	7,017	7,171	7,276
Third shift, jute						
Chair Department	52	48	50	52	63	98
Engineer's Department	204	208	200	208	198	208
Foundry Department	330	309	372	403	418	444
Stable Department	647	586	379	457	485	444
Female Department	489	432	463	436	400	388
Wheelwright shop	52	43	50	52	50	105
Upholsterers' shop	52	48	52	101	100	120
Beltmakers' shop						
Locksmith shop	29	28	31	30	31	30
Carpenter shop	258	235	233	194	201	269
Plumber shop	69	72	75	97	100	104
Cooper shop	26	24	25	26	25	26
Paint shop	101	88	111	190	212	249
Tin shop	114	120	125	130	139	113
Coal yard	29	28	31	30	27	30
Vegetable gardens	444	319	332	378	342	347
Flower gardens	268	227	279	337	334	351
Improvements	168	120	120	127	109	100
Stevedores	253	216	224	266	276	306
Rock pile	474	440	552	175	482	477
Well and causeway	665	504	235	149		
Road gang	177	180	145	235	449	475
Quarry						
Blacksmith shop	134	120	115	151	150	118
Harnessmakers	27	24	25	30	27	26
Chicken ranch						
Hog ranch	60	56	62	55	63	60
Tar gang						
Totals	24,443	22,324	23,215	22,412	22,714	23,265

Grand total..... 234,058

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Non-Productive Class.

1890.	July.	August.	Septem- ber.	October.	November.	December.
Warden's office.....	31	31	30	31	30	31
Deputy Warden's office.....	31	31	59	62	51	31
Captain of Yard's office.....						
Turnkey's office.....	155	155	150	155	180	160
Warden's Secretary's office.....	93	105	111	91	60	62
Clerk's office.....						
Commissary Department.....	337	324	298	324	276	312
Laundry Department.....	672	710	739	795	660	774
Library Department.....	108	180	143	155	129	155
Barber shop.....	217	240	237	224	218	195
Shoe shop.....	303	232	351	378	322	375
Tailor shop.....	303	366	362	366	327	343
Lamp lighters.....	62	61	60	62	60	62
Bath tank tenders.....	62	60	60	62	60	62
Cell and room tenders.....	758	723	746	794	780	799
Gate and door tenders.....	393	353	404	423	390	374
Hospital nurses.....	124	124	130	124	120	124
Sweepers.....	277	250	228	214	163	213
Scavengers.....	319	335	416	340	279	302
Whitewashers.....	223	239	235	205	176	214
General kitchen and dining- room.....	1,992	2,057	2,071	2,170	1,924	2,048
Outside kitchen.....	430	440	433	445	421	408
Hospital kitchen.....	93	93	93	93	90	93
House servants.....	594	669	656	659	565	613
Electricians.....	62	39	44	62	60	62
Photographers.....	31	31	30	31	30	55
Telegraph operators.....						
Messengers.....	146	223	210	203	210	217
Guards' Department.....	189	180	202	201	193	185
Warden's laundry.....		58	60	62	60	62
"Bertillon" anthropometric office.....						
Copyists.....	26	3				
Cripples and insane.....	705	775	725	873	730	824
Daily excuses, etc.....	546	418	532	374	306	336
Patients in hospital.....	185	181	226	265	200	212
Unemployed.....	1,195	1,522	1,244	4,931	773	729
Pottery.....					23	26
Totals.....	10,672	10,864	11,135	15,154	9,868	10,463

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Non-Productive Class—Continued.

1891.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
Warden's office.....	21	19	31	30	31	30
Deputy Warden's office.....	30	28				
Captain of Yard's office.....			150	155		154
Turnkey's office.....	155	117	155			
Warden's Secretary's office.....	71	84	93			
Clerk's office.....				89	62	70
Commissary Department.....	333	311	318	337	351	338
Laundry Department.....	770	684	695	775	806	814
Library Department.....	110	112	123	135	180	180
Barber shop.....	210	206	248	240	256	266
Shoe shop.....	355	312	205	297	208	335
Tailor shop.....	426	429	427	491	458	488
Lamp lighters.....	60	56	62	60	62	60
Bath tank tenders.....	60	56	42	30	31	30
Cell and room tenders.....	780	741	837	810	836	804
Gate and door tenders.....	360	336	392	378	299	379
Hospital nurses.....	120	112	124	149	161	150
Sweepers.....	202	192	204	213	208	236
Scavengers.....	271	233	291	337	368	390
Whitewashers.....	206	154	132	193	188	251
General kitchen and dining- room.....	1,912	1,824	2,006	1,948	2,092	1,950
Outside kitchen.....	403	364	426	419	434	420
Hospital kitchen.....	90	91	93	112	186	90
House servants.....	601	555	619	599	711	705
Electricians.....	60	56	50	60	62	60
Photographers.....	31	28	54	60	62	30
Telegraph operators.....			2	30	31	30
Messengers.....	291	215	186	150	155	119
Guards' Department.....	150	140	156	180	135	127
Warden's laundry.....	60	56	62	60	63	60
"Bertillon" anthropometric office.....						
Copyists.....	29	28	31	30	31	30
Cripples and insane.....	797	762	855	910	893	1,004
Daily excuses, etc.....	849	384	542	635	710	753
Patients in hospital.....	213	198	279	491	458	390
Unemployed.....	52	394	342	1,420	31	72
Pottery.....	26	15				
Totals.....	9,604	9,292	10,102	11,818	10,804	10,825

Grand total..... 130,601

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

W. E. HALE, Warden State Prison at San Quentin:

DEAR SIR: In making my report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891, I can speak from personal experience for only the last three (3) months, as the duties of my office began on the first of April, A. D. 1891. Prior to that time I have only a brief record kept by my predecessor, from which I derive my information for the previous nine months of the year.

From this record, together with one kept by me since assuming the duties of my office, I have compiled a table, attached hereto, giving the number of calls on physician for treatment, the number excused from labor on account of illness, the number treated and returned to labor, and the number treated in the hospital for each month, together with the total numbers of each of these classes for the year, and the daily average of each.

I have also compiled a table of deaths, giving the name and number of deceased, and date and cause of death in each case.

The death rate for the last year has been low, there being only twenty-six deaths, thirteen of which were from consumption, three from wounds, one from general debility, one from old age, one from epilepsy, one from inflammation of the bowels, one from scrofula, one from asthma, one from cerebral apoplexy, two from congestive fever, and one from perityphlitic abscess. Three of these were from violence and one from old age, leaving only twenty-two as the result from disease, which is a rate of 1 3/8 per cent; most of the applications for treatment being for unimportant ailments, which do not prevent the men from returning to their labor. Where excuses from labor are granted, they are only for the day on which the application is made, except in cases of protracted illness, when the patient is placed in the hospital or on the invalid list. You will see from the table that there were a great many applications for treatment made to me immediately upon assuming the duties of my office. Among these I found a great many cases of chronic diseases in need of medical treatment, and was obliged to place about thirty in the hospital, and to excuse from labor over three hundred and seventy during the month of April.

The vigilance of the present administration in suppressing the opium traffic, and in enforcing every precaution against uncleanness, idleness, and vicious habits, and its many other measures taken in the interest of philanthropic penology, is destined to do more for the physical and moral health of the prison than any therapeutical and surgical skill can accomplish.

The opium traffic, which has baffled the genius of the preceding administrations for years, has been, by your vigilant efforts, nearly abolished within the last ninety days. This I consider one of the most effective measures that could be taken in the moral and sanitary interests of the prison.

I find upon examination that the food is good, wholesome, and abundant, and that cleanliness is strictly observed in its preparation.

The sanitary condition of the prison is good. The bathing facilities are ample, the large swimming tank in the yard being frequently filled with warm salt water so that prisoners can bathe as often as they desire.

Cleanliness, wholesome food, and the strict discipline which is being enforced, are measures in which I most heartily concur, and which I believe will satisfy the most sanguine expectations.

In conclusion, I desire to express my most hearty thanks to you and my fellow officers for their cheerful and prompt assistance in all measures connected with my department.

Annexed please find tables taken from Hospital Register:

MONTH.	Calls for Treatment.	Excused from Labor.	Treated and Returned.	In Hospital.
1890—July	369	67	302	16
August	298	108	190	11
September	316	134	182	19
October	293	93	200	19
November	238	59	146	15
December	272	126	189	16
1891—January	436	123	313	17
February	408	161	257	13
March	401	162	239	20
April	1,691	371	1,320	48
May	1,716	415	1,301	36
June	1,736	470	1,266	30
Totals	8,174	2,276	6,005	260
Daily average	22	6	16	21

DEATHS DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1891.

No.	NAME.	Disease.	Date of Death.
11288	Ah Lum	Phthisis	July 10, 1890.
13055	Ah Hing	Phthisis	July 18, 1890.
11675	Harper	Wound	July 30, 1890.
13715	Beatty	Phthisis	August 10, 1890.
13517	Williams	General debility	August 30, 1890.
12589	Wallace	Old age	September 13, 1890.
14198	Hansborough	Epilepsy	September 23, 1890.
18560	Welch	Suicide	September 15, 1890.
13035	Galvin	Inflammation of bowels	November 4, 1890.
8376	Valdes	Scrofula	December 8, 1890.
13484	Cuff	Phthisis	December 13, 1890.
14344	Malbo	Asthma	December 29, 1890.
10419	Wong Ah Wing	Cerebral apoplexy	December 28, 1890.
13066	Chin Kee	Dropsy	January 18, 1891.
13092	Araya	Phthisis	January 2, 1891.
13583	Felis	Phthisis	January 13, 1891.
12174	Pierce	Phthisis	April 10, 1891.
14435	Kelly	Phthisis	April 10, 1891.
13138	Blaird	Phthisis	April 23, 1891.
11903	Figuro	Phthisis	April 7, 1891.
14281	Andrado	Phthisis	May 13, 1891.
12410	Ah Lum	Congestive fever	May 12, 1891.
13212	Brocht	Perityphlitic abscess	June 10, 1891.
14263	Shave Head Bob	Congestive fever	June 17, 1891.
14233	Vernon	Wound	June 22, 1891.
13376	Craig	Phthisis	June 25, 1891.

Respectfully submitted.

I. L. R. MANSFIELD, M.D.,
Physician State Prison at San Quentin.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

LIBRARY AND CHAPEL, STATE PRISON, }
SAN QUENTIN, CAL., June 30, 1891. }

To the Warden and Board of Directors State Prison, San Quentin, Cal.:

GENTLEMEN: I beg leave to submit herewith annual report of the Resident Chaplain, State Prison, San Quentin, Cal., dating from April 1 (date of induction) to July 1, 1891. As per last report of Librarian (February, 1891), there were 5,387 volumes in the Library. Upon careful inventory we found but 3,884 volumes (3,019 in the General and 865 volumes in the Catholic Library). The month of April was spent in arranging and cataloguing the same. There have been received and added to the Library by correspondence and personal solicitation, 879 volumes. About fifty sacks of magazines, periodicals, and religious papers have been received. The magazines and illustrated papers, when obtained in consecutive numbers, have been systematically bound for permanent use, and are a valuable addition to the reading material of the prison.

The improvements so kindly provided for by the action of the Board, in the way of providing additional shelving and partitioning the Chaplain's corner, have not yet been made, but trust that they may be reached in due time. The number of books issued per month was: General Department, 1,057; Catholic Department, 817; total, 1,874; of this number but 842 were romance.

The Bindery, under an efficient workman, has proven an important adjunct. Besides doing important work in rebinding and saving from destruction valuable books and magazines, it has performed like valuable labor for the offices of the prison. There have been bound 200 magazines, making 40 volumes, besides about 157 other volumes, at an average cost of about 8 cents apiece.

The School Department at date of writing is in process of organization, and gives promise of success.

The regular Sabbath services at 10 A. M. are well attended by a respectful, attentive audience thus far, followed by a well attended bible class. The support and coöperation of the Warden and his officers in the above work are duly acknowledged and appreciated.

I am, very respectfully,

A. DRAHMS,
Chaplain.

REPORT OF THE WARDEN

OF THE

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, CALIFORNIA.

WARDEN'S REPORT.

To the honorable State Board of Prison Directors :

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor to submit herewith my fourth annual report, it being for the forty-second fiscal year, ending June 30, 1891.

The report of the Clerk of the prison, also submitted herewith, is a complete resumé of the financial transactions of the prison for the year.

By reference to Table No. 3, of the Clerk's report, it will be seen that the cost of maintenance for the year was \$110,286 48; the daily average number of convicts 678.66, and the per capita cost per diem $44\frac{52}{100}$ cents, a reduction of one (1) cent and three (3) mills from the preceding year. This reduction is due to the increased daily average number of convicts. The average for last year was 623, as against 678.66 for the year just closed, and, as we will probably average more than 700 daily for the current year, I expect a still further reduction. With 1,000 convicts the per capita cost should not exceed 40 cents per diem.

It is gratifying to report that, although the appropriation for the forty-first and forty-second fiscal years was, at our request, reduced \$30,000, and the number of convicts largely increased, we closed the year with a cash surplus on hand. The details of financial transactions (the very full report of the Clerk) will be found interesting.

During the year our entire available laboring force has been steadily employed on the dam, canal, and power-house, and it is with pleasure that I am enabled to report at this date (December first) the completion of the dam and head-gates, and the stone work of the power-house. All the machinery is on the grounds, and will be in place in time to receive the water from the canal in the early spring. This work was of far greater magnitude than was anticipated at its inception three and a half years ago. The massiveness of the dam, head-gates, and canal wall can only be appreciated by a personal inspection. The power-house contains ten thousand cubic yards of stone and eight thousand barrels of cement. For strength and durability this structure has no equal in America, and is a flattering monument of convict skill and industry. Before the close of the current year the power from the water of the canal will be utilized to drive the large irrigating pump, which, with a capacity of lifting one thousand gallons per minute to the highest point on the farm, will afford an abundance of water for irrigating our entire tract, and as much more. We will also have in place an air compressor of one hundred and eighty horse-power, which will be used in handling derricks, driving drills, dressing stone, etc., thereby saving the expensive consumption of coal for those purposes. We have also a turning lathe, drill press, iron planer, and other machinery ready to be set in place in the power-house. With the purchase of an electric light plant, which we will be ready to utilize by the close of the year, we will have accomplished the primary objects we had in view when we began this work. The lighting of the prison and grounds by electricity will be a matter of safety, as well as of economy and convenience. It will then be impossible for evil-disposed persons

to bring within the prison lines opium, whisky, or other contraband articles, as has been done in the past, while the chances for escape in the darkness will be reduced to the minimum.

A great deal of work yet remains to be done before we can boast of being in proper condition to successfully and economically manage a State Prison. The last Legislature generously appropriated \$65,000 to build additional cells to accommodate the increasing number of convicts, a convict dining-room and kitchen, better quarters for the officers and guards, and other expenses incidental thereto. We have done some preliminary work on the cell building, and within sixty days will be actively engaged upon these improvements, and will then push them to a speedy completion. I can see no dearth of employment in the near future for all the available working force of the prison. In our next report, which will immediately precede the meeting of the Legislature, it will be time enough to discuss measures for utilizing the full amount of power which will be developed at the State fall by the waters of the canal. The phenomenal results recently obtained in transmitting power long distances by electricity at Frankfort, Germany, indicate that this subject is but in its infancy, and it may open up a much wider field than was thought possible when this work was first begun. The waters of the American River, under complete control at the Folsom Prison, may, in the very near future, furnish power and light for all the State institutions located in the central portion of the State, or within a radius of one hundred and fifty miles.

The report of the General Overseer (formerly Deputy Warden) is replete with statistical information. There were received during the year 211 convicts, and 184 discharged; a net gain of 27. This does not indicate that crime is on the increase, for the loss at the San Quentin Prison was much larger than our gain. On June 30, 1890, there were 1,392 convicts in that prison, as against 1,272 on June 30, 1891; a loss there of 120, and a net loss for both prisons of 93 during the fiscal year. Nor does this loss show crime to be on the decrease. Like all other diseases, the crime habit prevails as an epidemic. Good crops and a prosperous year have much to do with the number of committals to a State Prison. And again, communities are occasionally seized with spasms of virtue, and convictions ensue for the most trivial offenses. After a time this energy begins to flag, and it is then as hard to secure a conviction as it previously was to gain an acquittal. The extremes of these two conditions are alike dangerous. By the former, long and severe sentences are unnecessarily meted out; and by the latter, criminals who ought to be severely punished are allowed to go free. If the medium could be attained, much better results would accrue from the enforcement of the Penal Code. Harsh sentences for minor offenses provoke the strongest resentment in the mind of the convict, and are destructive of all efforts at reformation, while the escape with a minimum sentence of a guilty or second-term criminal brings the law and its enforcement into contempt with all classes. Some method should be devised by the Legislature for the proper equalization of these matters. Judges, in passing sentence, are too apt to satisfy their consciences for allowing lapses in justice to occur, where the criminal has position and influence, by inflicting the extreme penalty upon some poor sinner who has only committed crime to satisfy the demands of hunger, or to protect himself from the winter winds.

I congratulate the people of the State upon the auspicious opening of the Whittier Reform School. It is a step in the right direction, and, with the Preston School of Industry, will relieve our State Prisons of the care of boys of tender years who have no place among the older and more hardened criminals. It has been a shame that this condition of affairs should have so long continued in a State which ought to be and is fully abreast of the times in all matters pertaining to charities and corrections.

The health and discipline of the prison have been excellent for the year. We had five escapes, all of whom, including one who escaped some years ago, were recaptured. The death rate, while larger than the previous year, is still below that of any prison of equal size from which we have reports.

In conclusion, I return sincere thanks to the Board of Directors for uniform courtesy and support in the many trying difficulties connected with the management of a penal institution. Without their cordial coöperation I fully realize the inability of a Warden to successfully control the elements with which he has to contend. And to the officers and guards, who have faithfully carried out all directions given them, I am also indebted for valuable assistance.

Respectfully,

CHARLES AULL,
Warden Folsom State Prison.

CLERK'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, CAL.,
December 1, 1891.

To the honorable State Board of Prison Directors:

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit for your consideration a full statement of the financial transactions of this prison for the forty-second fiscal year, ending June 30, 1891.

Very respectfully,

BRAINARD F. SMITH,
Clerk.

TABLE No. 1.

Cash Receipts of the State Prison at Folsom during the Forty-second Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1891.

MONTH.	General Ap- propriation for the Forty-first Fiscal Year.	General Ap- propriation for the Forty-second Fiscal Year.	Appropri- ation for State Power House.	Rentals of Wooden Houses.	Sales from Hospital Department.	Sales of Ice.	Keeping Horses.
1890—July	\$8,954 69		\$15,424 65	\$33 00		\$5 15	\$15 00
August	665 29	\$3,559 94	26,623 07	33 00		6 50	12 00
September		5,628 81	1,811 92				
October		20,145 53	1,832 84	66 00		8 25	31 50
November		10,424 61	792 25	36 00	\$2 85	3 10	12 00
December		10,656 65	359 29	26 00	2 00	2 20	12 00
1891—January							
February		10,939 14	1,243 08	26 00	1 50	70	27 60
March		10,020 75	17,517 41	26 00	2 00	35	36 00
April		8,747 38	1,844 45	26 00	2 00	35	18 00
May		18,442 77	14,128 30	62 50	1 50	90	43 40
June							
Totals	\$9,615 98	\$98,565 58	\$81,577 26	\$334 50	\$11 85	\$27 50	\$207 50

TABLE No. 1—Continued.

MONTH.	Folsom Prison Fund.	United States Gov- ernment.	Folsom Water Power Com- pany Ap- propriation.	Improve- ment and Repair Ap- propriation.	State Capi- tol Commis- sioners.	Miscellane- ous.	Total.
Balance June 30, 1890							\$2,617 27
1890—July	\$5,234 58	\$138 50				\$25 00	29,830 57
August		91 00					30,990 80
September							7,440 73
October		230 00					22,314 12
November		92 00					11,362 81
December							11,058 14
1891—January		240 20					240 20
February							12,238 02
March		92 00					27,694 51
April		180 00	\$16,925 00				27,743 18
May					\$1,858 64	120 00	34,658 01
June		90 00		\$7,350 00			7,440 00
Totals	\$5,234 58	\$1,153 70	\$16,925 00	\$7,350 00	\$1,858 64	\$145 00	\$225,628 36

REPORT OF STATE BOARD OF PRISON DIRECTORS.

TABLE No. 2.

Cash Disbursements of the State Prison at Folsom during the Forty-second Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1891.

[illegible]

TABLE No. 3.
*Cost of Maintenance of the State Prison at Folsom for the Forty-second Fiscal Year, ending
June 30, 1891.*

	Inventory, July 1, 1890.	Issues During Year.	Total.	Inventory, July 1, 1891.	Balances.
Hospital Department.....	\$1,141 86	\$2,376 65	\$3,518 51	\$1,626 24	\$1,892 27
Commissary Department.....	535 16	234 90	770 06	539 30	230 76
Turnkey's Department.....	12,802 05	18,276 53	31,078 58	13,714 57	17,364 01
Engineer's Department.....	4,650 11	2,743 72	7,393 83	4,945 81	2,448 02
Laundry Department.....	1,049 27	1,083 66	2,132 93	1,107 71	1,025 22
Stock Department.....	5,973 86	2,826 14	8,299 50	5,232 42	3,067 08
Light Department.....	2,323 86	3,099 70	5,423 56	2,483 07	2,940 49
Capt. of Guards' Department.....	13,285 38	1,156 67	14,442 05	14,151 41	290 64
Warden's office.....	1,535 20	122 05	1,657 25	1,611 94	45 31
Officers and guards' mess.....	804 77	9,092 75	9,897 52	1,025 84	8,871 68
Prisoners' mess.....	2,632 31	26,929 80	29,562 11	2,544 67	27,017 44
Warden's house.....	59 23	992 48	1,051 71	46 66	1,005 05
Clerk's office.....	253 85	104 14	357 99	258 86	99 14
Permanent furniture.....	4,799 96	521 66	5,321 62	5,222 33	99 29
Salaries.....		42,701 64	42,701 64		42,701 64
Expense.....		2,699 88	2,699 88		2,699 88
Discharged prisoners.....		1,655 80	1,655 80		1,655 80
Repairs.....		1,454 01	1,454 01		1,454 01
Profit and loss (Commissary).....		483 94	483 94		483 94
Escaped prisoners.....		313 35	313 35		313 35
Transportation (insane prisoners).....		73 80	73 80		73 80
Farm.....	3,416 44	1,793 60	5,210 04	3,590 11	1,619 93
Totals.....	\$55,262 81	\$120,236 87	\$175,499 68	\$58,100 93	\$117,398 75
Deduct receipts from farm.....					7,112 27
Net cost of maintenance.....					\$110,286 48

Average daily number of prisoners, 678.66; average cost per capita per diem, 44.52 cents.

Average daily number of prisoners, 678.66; average cost per capita per diem, 44.52 cents.

TABLE No. 4.

Earnings of the State Prison at Folsom for the Forty-second Fiscal Year, ending June 30, 1891.

	QUARRY.		
	Dr.	Cr.	Total.
Stock on hand, inventory July 1, 1891.....		\$7,561 01	
Receipts and sales, forty-second fiscal year.....		1,778 23	\$9,339 24
Stock on hand, inventory July 1, 1890.....	\$7,561 01		7,561 01
Issues during forty-second fiscal year.....			
Earnings, forty-second fiscal year.....			\$1,778 23
	FARM.		
	Dr.	Cr.	Total.
Stock on hand, inventory July 1, 1891.....		\$3,590 11	
Receipts and sales, forty-second fiscal year.....		7,112 27	\$10,702 38
Stock on hand, inventory July 1, 1890.....	\$3,416 44		
Issues during forty-second fiscal year.....	1,793 60		5,210 04
Earnings, forty-second fiscal year.....			\$5,492 34
	LABOR.		
	Dr.	Cr.	Total.
Stock on hand, inventory July 1, 1891.....			
Receipts and sales, forty-second fiscal year.....		\$3 50	\$3 50
Stock on hand, inventory July 1, 1890.....			
Issues during forty-second fiscal year.....			
Earnings, forty-second fiscal year.....		\$3 50	\$7,274 07

TABLE No. 5.

Assets and Liabilities, July 1, 1891.

Cash and Available Assets.		
Cash on hand.....	\$4,888 11	
Cash balance in State Treasury (Prison Fund).....	7,458 73	
Cash balance in General Fund for support, forty-first and forty-second fiscal years.....	12,651 27	
Cash balance in Power House Fund.....	10,223 49	
Cash balance in Improvements and Repairs Fund.....	57,650 00	
Due from sundry debtors.....	4,120 22	
		\$96,471 82
Permanent Assets.		
Prison improvements.....	\$413,050 39	
State Power House.....	135,902 38	
Real estate.....	15,000 00	
Wooden buildings.....	13,883 96	
Merchandise (supplies in stock).....	5,188 57	
Railroad material.....	2,664 69	
Quarry.....	7,561 01	
Hospital Department.....	1,626 24	
Commissary Department.....	539 30	
Captain of the Guards' Department.....	14,151 41	
Turnkey's Department.....	13,714 57	
Engineer's Department.....	4,945 81	
Laundry Department.....	1,107 71	
Stock Department.....	5,232 42	
Light Department.....	2,483 07	
Farm Department.....	3,590 11	
Warden's house.....	46 66	
Officers and Guards' mess.....	1,025 84	
Prisoners' mess.....	2,544 67	
Permanent furniture.....	5,222 33	
Warden's office.....	1,611 94	
Clerk's office.....	258 85	
		651,351 92
Total assets.....		\$747,823 74
Liabilities.		
Unpaid supply bills, May, 1891.....	\$5,819 45	
Unpaid supply bills, June, 1891.....	5,162 55	
Unpaid salaries, officers and guards, May, 1891.....	3,607 85	
Unpaid salaries, officers and guards, June, 1891.....	3,608 30	
Unpaid power-house bills, May, 1891.....	3,362 21	
Unpaid power-house bills, June, 1891.....	3,789 72	
		25,350 08
Excess of assets.....		\$722,473 66

TABLE No. 6.
Trial Balances.

	TRIAL BALANCE, JUNE 30, 1891.		Inventory, July 1, 1891.	STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, JULY 1, 1891.		TRIAL BALANCE, JULY 1, 1891.	
	Dr.	Cr.		Dr.	Cr.	Dr.	Cr.
Cash	\$4,368 11					\$4,368 11	
General appropriation		\$108,185 56			\$108,185 56		
State power-house appropriation		102,276 51			102,276 51		
Special labor appropriation		16,925 00			16,925 00		
Improvements and repairs appropriation		7,350 00			7,350 00		
Prison improvements	413,050 39		\$413,050 39			413,050 39	
State power-house	135,902 38		135,902 38			135,902 38	
Real estate	15,000 00		15,000 00			15,000 00	
Wooden buildings	13,883 95		13,883 95			13,883 95	
Merchandise (supplies in stock)	5,188 57		5,188 57			5,188 57	
Railroad material	2,664 69		2,664 69			2,664 69	
Quarry	5,782 78		7,561 01		1,778 23	7,561 01	
Hospital Department	3,518 51		1,626 24	\$1,892 27		1,626 24	
Commissary Department	770 08		539 30	230 76		539 30	
Captain of the Guards' Department	14,442 05		14,151 41	290 64		14,151 41	
Turnkey's Department	31,078 58		13,714 57	17,364 01		13,714 57	
Engineer's Department	7,393 83		4,945 81	2,448 02		4,945 81	
Laundry Department	2,132 93		1,107 71	1,025 22		1,107 71	
Stock Department	8,299 50		5,232 42	3,067 08		5,232 42	
Light Department	5,423 56		2,483 07	2,940 49		2,483 07	
Farm Department		1,902 23	3,590 11		5,492 34	3,590 11	
Warden's house	1,051 71		46 66	1,005 05		46 66	
Officers and guards' mess	9,897 52		1,025 84	8,871 68		1,025 84	
Prisoners' mess	29,562 11		2,544 67	27,017 44		2,544 67	
Permanent furniture	5,321 62		5,222 33	99 29		5,222 33	
Warden's office	1,657 25		1,611 94	45 31		1,611 94	
Clerk's office	357 99		258 85	99 14		258 85	
State Prison at Folsom (Treasurer's account)	7,458 73					7,458 73	
Labor account		3 50			3 50		
Salary account	42,701 64			42,701 64			
Expense account	2,699 88			2,699 88			
Discharged prisoners' account	1,655 80			1,655 80			
Repairs account	1,454 01			1,454 01			

Profit and loss (Commissary)	483 94			483 94			
Prison Directors	39 00			39 00			
Escaped prisoners	313 35			313 35			
Transportation of insane prisoners	73 80			73 80			
Folsom Water Power Company	709 49				709 49		
H. P. and C. E. Livermore	303 50				303 50		
Chico Normal School	1,041 30				1,041 30		
United States Government	234 70				234 70		
J. L. House	53 00				53 00		
W. H. Playmire	335 00				335 00		
Preston School of Industry	1,268 23				1,268 23		
J. H. Burnham	175 00				175 00		
Sundry officers and guards (May salaries)		3,607 85				3,607 85	
Sundry officers and guards (June salaries)		3,608 30				3,608 30	
Sundry creditors (May bills)		9,181 66				9,181 66	
Sundry creditors (June bills)		8,952 27				8,952 27	
State Prison at Folsom		515,755 58			515,755 58		
Balance to credit State Prison at Folsom, July 1, 1891				641,948 90		641,948 90	
Totals	\$777,748 46	\$777,748 46	\$651,351 92	\$757,766 72	\$757,766 72	\$667,298 98	\$667,298 98

GENERAL OVERSEER'S REPORT.

STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, CALIFORNIA, }
July 3, 1891. }

Hon. CHARLES AULL, Warden, State Prison at Folsom:

DEAR SIR: I beg to herewith submit my report, in tabular form, for
the fiscal year ending June 30, 1891.

Respectfully,

T. G. HUGHES,
General Overseer.

TABLE No. 1.

Prison Account from 1881 to June 30, 1891.

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884	1885	1886.
Prisoners received by order of Court	96	85	131	217	230	225
Pardons revoked			1			
Escapes recaptured	2	5		3	1	3
Returned from Insane Asylum					1	
United States prisoners received					2	1
Returned by order of Court			2	2	2	4
Received by transfer from San Quentin	253	60		50	2	
Returned convict witness	2	1	9	4	6	2
Total received	353	151	143	276	242	235
Discharged per Act	36	114	93	75	48	42
Discharged per Act and restored					32	71
Pardoned by Governor	1	3	11	11	11	1
Discharged by commutation		1	8	3	22	16
Discharged by order of Court		2				
Escaped	6	4	4	6	4	2
Died and killed	3	6	13	7	7	7
Killed while attempting to escape	1	1			1	
Sent to Insane Asylum		1	2	2		2
Taken out as a witness	2	2	9	4	6	2
Taken out for a new trial	1	4	1	2	5	4
Suicided	1			1	1	2
Taken out for trial on a new charge				2	1	
Taken out on a writ of probable cause				1	2	
Taken out on a writ of habeas corpus			2	3	1	
Taken out for trial on additional charge	1					
Taken out on certificate of probable cause						
Taken out by order of Court	3					
Conditionally pardoned	1		1	1	3	3
Transferred to San Quentin					3	
Killed by fellow convict		1				
Pardoned by President						
United States prisoners discharged						
Discharged by United States Court Commissioner						
Total discharged	56	139	144	118	147	152

TABLE No. 1—Continued.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Total.
Prisoners received by order of Court	150	152	241	265	197	1,989
Pardons revoked						1
Escapes recaptured	3	3	3	2	6	31
Returned from Insane Asylum		1	1	1		3
United States prisoners received	1	1	1	2		6
Returned by order of Court				1		8
Received by transfer from San Quentin	1	7	11	51	1	440
Returned convict witness	4	2	5	6	7	48
Total received	159	166	262	328	211	2,526
Discharged per Act	69	80	23	42	41	663
Discharged per Act and restored	80	88	83	93	97	544
Pardoned by Governor	8	4	9	1	7	67
Discharged by commutation	13	1	1	2	1	68
Discharged by order of Court				1		3
Escaped	2	2	3	3	5	41
Died and killed	15	7	6	3	15	89
Killed while attempting to escape				1		4
Sent to Insane Asylum		7	3	3	6	26
Taken out as a witness	4	2	5	6	7	49
Taken out for a new trial	2		1	4	1	25
Suicided	1					6
Taken out for trial on a new charge				1		4
Taken out on a writ of probable cause						3
Taken out on a writ of habeas corpus		1		1		8
Taken out for trial on additional charge						1
Taken out on certificate of probable cause		1		1		2
Taken out by order of Court						3
Conditionally pardoned						6
Transferred to San Quentin	4	157		50		217
Killed by fellow convict						1
Pardoned by President					1	1
United States prisoners discharged					2	2
Discharged by United States Court Commissioner					1	1
Total discharged	198	350	134	212	184	1,834

TABLE No. 2.

Recapitulation of Received and Discharged Prisoners, from July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.

MONTH.	Received by Commitment	Escape Returned	Transferred from San Quentin	Witness Returned	Total Received	Discharged per Act and Restored	Discharged per Act	Pardoned by Governor	Pardoned by President	Committed by Governor
1890—July	9	1			10	10				
August	9				9	3	3			
September	22	4		2	28	6	1			1
October	9				9	3	5	1		
November	13		1	2	16	6	3			
December	22			2	24	12	4	2		
1891—January	18				18	8	5			
February	24	1			25	5	1	3		
March	26				26	9	4			
April	14				14	9	9			
May	19			1	20	9	2		1	
June	12				12	12	4			
Totals	197	6	1	7	211	97	41	7	1	1

MONTH.	Escaped	Taken Out for New Trial	Died in Hospital	Accidentally Killed	Taken Out as Witness	Transferred to Asylum for Insane	United States Prisoners Discharged	Discharged by United States Court Commissioner	Total Discharged
1890—July			2	1					13
August	4		1						16
September			2		2				12
October						2			11
November			2		2	1	1		16
December			1		2				21
1891—January	1					1			18
February			1				1		8
March			2						15
April		1					1		20
May			1	1	1				15
June			1			2			19
Totals	5	1	13	2	7	6	2	1	184

TABLE No. 2—Continued.

Number of Prisoners on hand on the last day of each month, for Fiscal Year ending on the thirtieth day of June, A. D. 1891.

MONTH.	Number.
1890—July	662
August	655
September	671
October	669
November	669
December	672
1891—January	672
February	689
March	700
April	694
May	699
June	692
Daily average, first half of fiscal year	666.33
Daily average, second half of fiscal year	691.00
Daily average for fiscal year	678.66

TABLE No. 3.

Nativity of Prisoners.

NATIVITY.	No.	Per Cent.	NATIVITY.	No.	Per Cent.
<i>United States.</i>			Washington	1	.15
Arkansas	1	.15	West Virginia	2	.29
California	151	21.82	Wisconsin	9	1.28
Colorado	1	.15	<i>Foreign.</i>		
Connecticut	4	.58	Austria	6	.87
Dakota	1	.15	Australia	4	.58
District of Columbia	1	.15	British Columbia	1	.15
Florida	1	.15	Canada	13	1.88
Georgia	3	.44	Chile	1	.15
Illinois	31	4.48	China	36	5.20
Indiana	7	1.01	Cuba	1	.15
Indian Territory	1	.15	Denmark	2	.29
Iowa	3	.44	England and Wales	26	3.76
Kansas	1	.15	France	9	1.28
Kentucky	9	1.28	Germany	36	5.20
Louisiana	3	.44	Greece	1	.15
Maine	8	1.13	Holland	1	.15
Maryland	7	1.01	Ireland	38	5.50
Massachusetts	24	3.47	Italy	9	1.28
Michigan	10	1.44	Japan	4	.58
Minnesota	3	.44	Lower California	1	.15
Missouri	25	3.61	Malta	1	.15
Nebraska	1	.15	Mexico	14	2.00
Nevada	2	.29	New Brunswick	1	.15
New Jersey	5	.72	New Zealand	2	.29
New York	68	9.82	Nova Scotia	1	.15
New Hampshire	1	.15	Russia	3	.44
North Carolina	2	.29	Scotland	6	.87
Ohio	10	1.44	South America	2	.29
Oregon	3	.44	Sweden and Norway	9	1.28
Pennsylvania	31	4.48	Switzerland	1	.15
Rhode Island	1	.15	Tahiti	1	.15
South Carolina	2	.29	Turkey	1	.15
Tennessee	8	1.13	West Indies	2	.29
Texas	4	.58	Totals	692	100.00
Utah Territory	1	.15			
Vermont	6	.87			
Virginia	7	1.01			

RECAPITULATION.

Native born	459, or 66.32 per cent.
Foreign born	233, or 33.68 per cent.

TABLE No. 4.

Classification of Crime.

CRIME.	No.	CRIME.	No.
Accessory to burglary	1	Buying stolen property	1
Arson	1	Counterfeiting	2
Arson, 1st degree	3	Crime against nature	1
Arson, 2d degree	4	Embezzlement	4
Arson, 2d degree (2 commitments)	1	Embracery	1
Arson, 2d degree, and attempted arson	1	Felony	12
Assault to murder	8	Forgery	23
Assault to murder and prior	1	Forgery (2 commitments)	1
Assault to murder and burglary, 2d degree	1	Forgery and burglary (2 commitments)	1
Assault to commit crime against nature	2	Grand larceny	98
Assault with a deadly weapon	17	Grand larceny (2 commitments)	4
Assault with a deadly weapon and prior	1	Grand larceny and prior	5
Assault with a deadly weapon and assault to rob	1	Grand larceny and burglary (2 commitments)	1
Assault with intent to commit rape	9	Grand larceny and burglary, 1st degree	1
Assault with intent to commit robbery	12	Grand larceny and escaping from State Prison	1
Assault with intent to rob and prior	1	Grand larceny and injuring public jail	1
Attempt to commit arson, 2d degree	1	Grand larceny and felony	1
Attempt to commit burglary	8	Illegal voting	2
Attempt to commit burglary and prior	1	Infamous crime against nature	2
Attempt to commit crime against nature	1	Injuring a public jail	3
Attempt to commit grand larceny	3	Kidnaping	1
Attempt to commit robbery	3	Manslaughter	24
Bigamy	1	Murder	7
Burglary	25	Murder, 1st degree	38
Burglary and prior	1	Murder, 2d degree	30
Burglary and larceny	1	Obstructing railroad track	1
Burglary and grand larceny	2	Obtaining money under false pretenses	1
Burglary and assault to murder	1	Passing counterfeit coin	1
Burglary and injuring a public jail	1	Perjury	6
Burglary, 1st degree	87	Petit larceny and prior	2
Burglary, 1st degree, and priors	12	Rape	6
Burglary, 1st degree (2 commitments)	2	Receiving stolen property	1
Burglary, 1st degree, and assault to murder	1	Robbery	73
Burglary, 1st degree, and attempted burglary	1	Robbery and prior	2
Burglary, 1st degree, and grand larceny (4 commitments)	1	Robbery and assault to murder	2
Burglary, 2d degree	101	Robbing United States mail and assaulting carrier	2
Burglary, 2d degree (2 commitments)	4	Seduction	1
Burglary, 2d degree, and priors	5	Subornation of perjury	1
Burglary, 2d degree, and assault to rob	1	Total	692

TABLE No. 5.
Terms of Imprisonment.

TERM.	No.	TERM.	No.
Life	50	Eighteen years	4
One half year	1	Twenty years	20
Ten twelfths year	1	Twenty-one years	1
One year	32	Twenty-two years	1
One and one half years	6	Twenty-five years	11
Two years	62	Twenty-eight years	1
Two and one half years	8	Twenty-nine years	1
Three years	79	Thirty years	3
Three years and \$1,000 fine	1	Thirty-two years	1
Three and one sixth years	1	Thirty-five years	1
Three and one fourth years	1	Forty years	2
Three and one third years	1	Forty-two years	1
Three and one half years	5	Fifty years	1
Four years	57	Fifty-five years	1
Four and three fourths years	1	Seventy-three years	1
Five years	94	Total	692
Six years	27	Prisoners serving first term	527
Seven years	28	Prisoners serving second term	119
Eight years	33	Prisoners serving third term	29
Nine years	7	Prisoners serving fourth term	8
Ten years	81	Prisoners serving fifth term	4
Ten years and fine of \$1,000	1	Prisoners serving sixth term	2
Eleven years	3	Prisoner serving seventh term	1
Twelve years	17	Prisoner serving eighth term	1
Twelve years and 250 days	1	Prisoner serving ninth term	1
Thirteen years	3	Total	692
Fourteen years	15		
Fifteen years	21		
Sixteen years	3		
Seventeen years	2		

TABLE No. 5—Continued.

Educational Abilities of Prisoners.

	No.
Read and write	576
Read and cannot write	23
Neither read nor write	93
Total	692

TABLE No. 6.
Ages of Prisoners.

AGE.	No.	AGE.	No.
Fifteen years	1	Forty-four years	8
Sixteen years	3	Forty-five years	8
Seventeen years	10	Forty-six years	9
Eighteen years	17	Forty-seven years	2
Nineteen years	21	Forty-eight years	3
Twenty years	27	Forty-nine years	2
Twenty-one years	30	Fifty years	11
Twenty-two years	27	Fifty-one years	5
Twenty-three years	34	Fifty-two years	5
Twenty-four years	20	Fifty-three years	6
Twenty-five years	27	Fifty-four years	3
Twenty-six years	32	Fifty-five years	1
Twenty-seven years	33	Fifty-six years	3
Twenty-eight years	34	Fifty-seven years	2
Twenty-nine years	29	Fifty-eight years	1
Thirty years	32	Fifty-nine years	3
Thirty-one years	27	Sixty years	1
Thirty-two years	28	Sixty-one years	1
Thirty-three years	14	Sixty-two years	2
Thirty-four years	22	Sixty-three years	2
Thirty-five years	21	Sixty-four years	2
Thirty-six years	17	Sixty-five years	3
Thirty-seven years	12	Sixty-six years	2
Thirty-eight years	14	Sixty-seven years	1
Thirty-nine years	20	Sixty-eight years	1
Forty years	19	Seventy-one years	1
Forty-one years	11	Seventy-nine years	1
Forty-two years	9	Total	692
Forty-three years	12		

RECAPITULATION.

Twenty years and under	79, or 11.42 per cent.
Twenty-one years to thirty years	298, or 43.06 per cent.
Thirty-one years to forty years	194, or 28.03 per cent.
Forty-one years to fifty years	75, or 10.84 per cent.
Fifty-one years to sixty years	29, or 4.19 per cent.
Sixty-one years to seventy-nine years	17, or 2.46 per cent.

Totals 692, or 100.00 per cent.

TABLE No. 7.

Occupation of Prisoners when Received.

OCCUPATION.	No.	OCCUPATION.	No.
Accountant	1	Packer	1
Baker	8	Painter and paperhanger	21
Barber	8	Pastry cook	1
Barkeeper	2	Peddler	1
Blacksmith	12	Physician	1
Boatman	2	Pipemaker	1
Bookkeeper	2	Plasterer	2
Boilermaker	6	Plumber	1
Boxmaker	1	Porter	6
Brakeman	5	Preacher	1
Bricklayer	1	Printer	5
Brickmaker	2	Railroad man	4
Butcher	10	Saddler	1
Carpenter	16	Sailor	26
Cabinetmaker	6	Sailmaker	2
Candymaker	1	Salesman	4
Cigarmaker	2	Saloonkeeper	2
Clerk	12	Sash and blind maker	1
Cook	32	Sawyer	1
Cooper	1	Sheep herder	1
Dentist	2	Ship carpenter	1
Druggist	1	Ship caulker	2
Engineer, civil	1	Ship rigger	2
Engineer, locomotive	5	Shipwright	1
Engineer, marine	1	Shoemaker	9
Engineer, stationary	7	Signwriter	2
Farmer	5	Silver plater	1
Farm laborer	54	Smelter	1
Fireman	7	Soda manufacturer	1
Fisherman	3	Spinner	1
Furniture polisher	1	Stableman	2
Gasfitter	1	Stage driver	1
Glassblower	1	Stevedore	1
Goldbeater	1	Stockraiser	1
Gunsmith	1	Stonecutter	5
Hackman	1	Stone mason	2
Harnessmaker	5	Storekeeper	2
Horseshoer	2	Sugar boiler	1
Hostler	13	Surgical dresser	1
Hotelkeeper	1	Tailor	10
Hotel steward	1	Tanner	2
Interpreter	1	Teamster	30
Ironmolder	5	Tinner	3
Iron worker	1	Trader	2
Jeweler	1	Vaquero	4
Journalist	1	Valet	1
Laborer	171	Varnisher	1
Laundryman	7	Waiter	17
Lithographer	1	Watchmaker	1
Locksmith	1	Wire worker	1
Lumberman	2	Wool sorter	1
Machinist	12	No occupation	29
Miner	21		
Musician	1	Total	692
Nailmaker	1		

TABLE No. 8.

Number of Prisoners from Each County.

COUNTY.	No.	Per Cent.	COUNTY.	No.	Per Cent.
Alameda	49	7.10	San Diego	4	.58
Alpine	1	.15	San Francisco	224	32.37
Amador	2	.29	San Joaquin	29	4.19
Butte	14	2.00	San Luis Obispo	6	.87
Colusa	6	.87	San Mateo	4	.58
Contra Costa	2	.29	Santa Barbara	6	.87
Del Norte	2	.29	Santa Clara	9	1.23
El Dorado	11	1.59	Santa Cruz	6	.87
Fresno	25	3.61	Shasta	2	.29
Humboldt	2	.29	Sierra	3	.44
Kern	4	.58	Siskiyou	9	1.23
Lake	3	.44	Solano	6	.87
Los Angeles	44	6.36	Sonoma	17	2.46
Marin	3	.44	Stanislaus	10	1.44
Mariposa	6	.87	Sutter	1	.15
Mendocino	5	.72	Tehama	14	2.00
Merced	9	1.23	Trinity	3	.44
Modoc	3	.44	Tulare	1	.15
Mono	1	.15	Tuolumne	3	.44
Monterey	1	.15	Ventura	4	.58
Napa	5	.72	Yolo	12	1.74
Nevada	9	1.23	Yuba	23	3.33
Orange	2	.29	United States prisoners: Northern District of Cal- ifornia	3	.44
Placer	5	.72			
Sacramento	65	9.40			
San Benito	2	.29			
San Bernardino	12	1.73	Totals	692	100.00

TABLE No. 9.

Showing the Number of Convicts Assigned to the Various Departments, etc., of the Prison, at the close of the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1891.

DEPARTMENT.	No.	DEPARTMENT.	No.
Ranch	17	Flower garden	13
General repairs	1	Stable	4
Blacksmith shop	2	Railroad track	4
Laundry	14	Harness shop	1
General kitchen	37	Carpenter and wagon shops	4
Bakery	4	Tin shop	1
State power-house	313	Barber shops	5
Officers' dining-room	8	Plumber shop	1
House servants	10	Paint shop	2
Chicken ranch	1	Shoe shop	7
Whitewashers	2	Tailor shop	4
Cell tenders	13	Photographer	1
Gate tenders	4	New cell building	4
Library	1	Captain of Guards' office	2
Commissary	7	General Overseer's office	3
Gas house	1	Patients in hospital	4
General laborer	1	Daily excises	6
Dairy	1	Cripples, imbeciles, etc.	6
Lamp-room	4	Solitary	1
Hospital nurses	2	Canal	155
Sawmill	2	Engineers	3
Scavengers	10		
Vegetable garden	6	Total	692

TABLE No. 10.

Employment and Labor Report for the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1891.

NATURE OF LABOR.	Days Labor.	NATURE OF LABOR.	Days Labor.
Ranch	2,042	Plumber shop	379
Blacksmith shop	782	Paint shop	696
General repairs	828	Shoe shop	2,118
Laundry	4,728	Tailor shop	2,264
General kitchen	12,999	Photographer	430
Bakery	1,434	Captain of Guards' office	426
Officers and guards' mess	2,919	General Overseer's office	841
House servants	3,606	Sweepers	276
Chicken ranch	365	Engineers	1,336
Whitewashers	1,601	Canal	86,089
Cell tenders	3,981	State power-house	55,278
Gate tenders	1,107	Preston School contract	802
Library	362	New cell building	282
Commissary	2,411	Extra work on dam	85
Gas house	365	Folsom Water Power Co. (special)	7
General laborer	502	Clerk's office	145
Flower garden	4,481		
Dairy	367	Total days labor for year	210,366
Stable	2,666		
Lamp-room	1,192	Lost Labor.	
Hospital nurses	724		
Sawmill	1,058	Patients in hospital	1,981
Scavengers	2,299	Daily excuses	2,762
Vegetable garden	2,446	Cripples, imbeciles, etc.	2,951
Railroad track	1,035	Unassigned	562
Harness shop	353	Solitary	831
Carpenter and wagon shop	1,037	Sundays, holidays, bad weather	27,697
Tin shop	482		
Barber shops	881	Total days lost labor for year	36,774

TABLE No. 11.

Clothing Account, July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.

MONTH.	CLOTHING, SHOES, ETC., MANUFACTURED.							
	Pants	Wool Shirts	Hickory Shirts	Drawers	Undershirts	Shoes	Boots	Shoes Repaired
1890—July	140	178	16	1	1	128	2	132
August	119	172	4	107	75	115	3	140
September	227	37	2	132	192	190	4	153
October	138	41	9	307	326	209	—	157
November	101	131	10	311	251	88	2	97
December	190	96	26	498	412	81	4	118
1891—January	210	197	20	162	233	101	3	155
February	228	282	16	—	2	166	—	111
March	187	158	28	36	84	127	3	154
April	169	121	48	79	5	148	—	137
May	89	2	42	—	—	105	2	134
June	95	1	67	—	—	148	2	170
Totals	1,893	1,416	288	1,593	1,581	1,606	25	1,658

TABLE No. 11—Continued.

MONTH.	CLOTHING, SHOES, ETC., ISSUED.												Citizens' Clothes.			
	Pants.....	Wool Shirts.....	Hickory Shirts..	Socks.....	Shoes.....	Straw Hats	Wool Hats	Undershirts.....	Drawers.....	Boots.....	Shoes Repaired	Overalls.....	Buck Gloves	Coats.....	Vests.....	Pants.....
1890—July.....	145	102	47	117	120	23	96	15	14	3	132		26	9	9	9
August.....	148	126	28	234	126	19	119	20	23	2	140		41	9	9	11
September.....	234	206	27	406	167	3	200	31	35	5	153	1	5	7	7	7
October.....	122	113	22	348	106		127	453	452		157		18	8	8	11
November.....	140	132	14	249	99		105	458	458	3	97		36	9	9	11
December.....	168	135	13	219	121		95	334	334	3	118		38	16	16	18
1891—January.....	97	88	20	125	92		75	117	117	4	155		12	12	12	15
February.....	166	137	16	242	108		107	56	56		111		12	6	6	7
March.....	214	205	28	440	178		199	67	67	2	154			10	10	11
April.....	133	109	38	248	116		122	46	48		137			12	12	19
May.....	161	109	53	251	132		79	16	16	1	134			7	7	10
June.....	148	95	54	274	120		48	7	11	2	170			7	7	9
Totals.....	1,876	1,553	365	3,153	1,485	273	1,372	1,620	1,631	25	1,653	1	192	112	112	138

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT,
STATE PRISON AT FOLSOM, CAL., July 1, 1891. }

Hon. CHAS. AULL, Warden:

DEAR SIR: I submit herewith my report for the fiscal year just ended. An examination of the appended table will show in detail the remarkable amount and variety of work which has been performed by the department during the past twelve months. Accidents, injuries, and deaths have been numerous, but the causes therefor are too patent to require much explanation. Apart from the casualties due to carelessness and contributory negligence, the action of Courts, the recommendations of Health Boards, and other presumptuous influences have implanted upon us during the past year all the diseased and inflicted humanity they possibly could, and the ripened fruits thereof are to be found in this report. And it is needless to say that the upas tree is still in bloom, giving promise of another rich harvest for the Grim Reaper during the coming year.

An analysis of the mortality report discloses these important facts: That 33½ per cent, or five of the deaths, were due to phthisis—chronic cases of long standing, all of them.

That three, or 20 per cent, were due to those physical conditions almost absolutely beyond the pale of a physician's control, viz.: apoplexy and heart failure (atrophy).

That three others, or 20 per cent, were due to accident—death coming so sudden, so swift, and so sure as to leave no chance for human aid or relief.

Two other cases had become chronic and were hopelessly past cure, even long before entering the institution.

This leaves, therefore, but two cases of our entire mortality due to zymotic influences. And it is this that indicates the condition of health in the prison—overcrowded, illy ventilated, badly sewered, as it is—a condition which speaks, in no uncertain terms, of the care, attention, and treatment bestowed by the Medical Department.

I hope for the speedy completion of the wise and judicious improvements to the institution which you have planned and which are now in progress of construction. In them I can see the only relief possible to the heavy burden we are laboring under, and without them I cannot hope to maintain the health of our unfortunate charges—minister to them as best I may—to its present standard, nor keep the mortality rate below that of this report.

I thank you for your heedful care and attention to my demands upon you during the past year. Your liberality has enabled me to place the

department upon a basis it has never before attained. Needful additions have been made of instruments, books, accessories, and stock, until it is now as complete, almost, as one could wish.

With considerations of esteem I am remaining,

Gratefully yours,

THOS. B. EAGLE,
Physician.

TABULATED STATEMENT,

In Detail, of the Work of the Medical Department, Folsom Prison, for the Fiscal Year July, 1890, to June, 1891, inclusive.

MONTH.	Average Prison Population.....	Cost of Department.....	Cost Per Case Treated.....	Excused from Labor.....	Insane.....	Incapable.....	Mortality.....
1890—July.....	665	\$261 91	13.4 cts.	391	-----	14	o l m 3
August.....	656	143 21	16.3 cts.	383	-----	15	f 1
September.....	664	136 75	13 cts.	347	-----	13	b e 2
October.....	670	121 63	18.2 cts.	250	2	14	-----
November.....	669	187 48	11.7 cts.	142	1	11	o k 2
December.....	668	226 96	14 cts.	217	-----	10	s 1
1891—January.....	669	220 86	15 cts.	163	1	2	-----
February.....	682	127 09	9.7 cts.	148	-----	3	a 1
March.....	696	93 73	5.2 cts.	195	-----	6	h i 2
April.....	698	107 12	14 cts.	181	-----	5	-----
May.....	694	151 38	9.5 cts.	197	-----	4	j n 2
June.....	695	114 60	6.7 cts.	168	2	7	d 1
Totals.....	678.4 ⁶ / ₁₀	\$1,892 27	9.5 cts.	2,732	6	49	*15

*22.16 per cent. †Average.

REFERENCES—MEMORANDA.

^aSustained stroke of apoplexy while at his daily work; no reaction; died within thirty minutes.

^bAn old man; several times a convict. Sustained heart failure while at his daily work; died almost instantly.

^cWas in hospital some time, having sustained partial failure of heart's action while at work upon the canal; never recovered.

^dDied of a congestive chill; case of a malignant type.

^eWas a confirmed opium fiend; system so saturated with the drug that ordinary treatment was ineffective, and system was too weak for heroic measures.

^fPhthisis—disease inherited; had been a helpless case almost from the first.

^gAn old man; chronic case of phthisis.

^hAn old man; chronic case of phthisis; crippled by hip joint disease as well.

ⁱAn Indian half-breed; chronic case of phthisis; long time in prison.

^jA Mexican; several times in prison; chronic case of phthisis.

^kA notorious opium fiend; would drink anything that had spirit or opium in it; took too large a dose of liniment.

^lA strange, inexplicable case until autopsy revealed the cause; the walls of the descending colon had literally grown together.

^mFell from an elevated tramway over the river, upon the rocks beneath; neck broken by the fall.

ⁿNeck broken by a rock, weighing several tons, slipping from its fastenings, and falling upon him.

^oA chronic case of dysentery in an old man over sixty years old, and several times in prison.

TABULATED STATEMENT OF MEDICAL DEPARTMENT—Continued.

DISEASES.	July, 1890—Cases	August, 1890—Cases	September, 1890—Cases	October, 1890—Cases	November, 1890—Cases	December, 1890—Cases	January, 1891—Cases	February, 1891—Cases	March, 1891—Cases	April, 1891—Cases	May, 1891—Cases	June, 1891—Cases	Total
Alopecia			3	3	3	3	8	3	2	2	4	3	34
Amaurosis								7	4	6			22
Aneurism (arterial)		2						12		3			2
Apthæ	2	6		2	5	3	5		1	2	3		15
Ascarides	5	1	39	21	3	8	5	8	5	11	5	6	29
Asthma								1					117
Apoplexy			1		1		2						1
Atrophy of the heart													2
Balanitis	83	80	63	60	67	58	67	56	89	63	70	79	835
Biliousness	38	26	41	12	24	55	40	35	48	47	35	26	427
Boils				26	32	35	23	18	19	7	3	5	168
Bronchitis	21	8	24	23	44	35	26	25	27	19	5	19	276
Catarrh, nasal				2	4	3	2	4	2				17
Catarrh, genito-urinary													2
Carcinoma													2
Calculi, urinary						24							24
Chillblains							3	1	1				5
Congestion of bowels													1
Cirrhosis of liver and ascites	111	72	76	62	82	70	72	54	117	86	92	137	1,024
Constipation	123	79	81	65	68	52	42	43	31	58	66	99	807
Colic	135	75	187	243	291	386	339	193	329	180	164	137	2,659
Coughs	1												1
Coup de soleil	19	13	13	8	9	7	10	10	18	19	10	12	148
Conjunctivitis		1	29										30
Debility									7	5			12
Dementia	72	85	98	107	89	114	127	70	44	81	131	197	1,210
Diet	299	94	82	71	64	52	37	26	46	68	86	135	1,060
Diarrhœa	30	10			1	1							42
Dysentery	43	36	28	13	21	22	10	28	17	14	24	26	282
Dysuria	15	16	8	3	8	14	26	24	27	30	29	27	227
Eczema				3			2						5
Enuresis						2							2
Epithelioma													

Epilepsy								1					1
Erysipelas	10	8	3										19
Felons	13	26	18	9		30	2	1	9	15		2	125
Gleet			5	6	10	6	4	4	8	4			51
Glandular inflammation							8						8
Gonorrhœa							2						2
Heart disorder (functional)								14	5	7	18		44
Hemorrhoids	36	43	18	15	30	21	24	23	29	26	42	28	335
Hemorrhage		2		6	31	14		1		2	3		59
Herpes circinatus	8												8
Icterus	5												5
Insomnia	47	51	33	21	17	36	27	24	64	36	47	38	441
Indigestion	56	49	44	36	39	46	40	40	60	52	48	57	567
Intermittent fever													1
Lichen tropicus	4	10	7										21
La grippe									120				120
Malaria	192	193	232	247	180	174	156	139	167	166	188	285	2,319
Neuralgia	22	8	18	7	20	25	23	18	27	17	22	22	230
Odontalgia		13			15	14	4	9			17	23	95
Onychia			4						6				10
Orchitis	2							8					10
Otalgia		9			8	3	4	6	4				34
Otitis media						2			6	12		5	25
Paralysis, hemiplegic					1								2
Paralysis, glossopharyngeal					1			1	1	1	1		6
Pharyngitis									5				5
Pneumonitis							3	5	9	1		3	21
Pleuro-pneumonitis			1										1
Phimosis		10								7			17
Phthisis	71	38	46	26	24	37	21	27	26	20	31	23	390
Rheumatism	82	50	87	116	54	54	50	29	23	31	23	14	612
Rhus tox	9			2						19	10		40
Scrofula	31	26	2		15		23	21	17		17	9	161
Septicæmia				3									3
Spermorrhœa			4	2	2	3	4	5	4	2	4	3	33
Syphilis	66	44	46	52	38	36	23	37	47	39	44	42	512
Tonsillitis		2	11	1			8	7		13			42
Tænia	3		5										8
Typho-malarial fever	2	1	1	1			1		1	1		3	11
Unclassified	77	76	85	72	57	75	43	41	60	47	45	54	732
<i>Surgical Operations.</i>													
Amputation of fingers			3										3
Abscess sub-max.				1									1
Accidental poisoning					1								1

TABULATED STATEMENT OF MEDICAL DEPARTMENT—Continued.

DISEASES.	July, 1890—Cases	August, 1890—Cases	September, 1890—Cases	October, 1890—Cases	November, 1890—Cases	December, 1890—Cases	January, 1891—Cases	February, 1891—Cases	March, 1891—Cases	April, 1891—Cases	May, 1891—Cases	June, 1891—Cases	Total
Dislocation of knee				2						1			1
Enucleation of eye													2
Foreign bodies removed	5	8	16	15	18	12	14	28	27	32	38	27	285
Fistula in ano		1		1					6				6
Fracture of fingers													2
Fracture of femur	1		1			1							3
Fracture of ankle						1							1
Fracture of tibia and fibula	1												1
Fracture of ribs								1					1
Fracture of toes							1		2				3
Hernia	2		5	1	1	1	1		1				12
Injury, spinal			1										1
Injury, foot		1											1
Laceration of eyeball								4	6				10
Laceration of cervical muscles						1	1						2
Laceration of scalp	1		1							1	1		4
Malignant stricture of colon	1												1
Neck broken	1										1		2
Prolapsus ani			13										13
Ophthalmia	12			14						41	6	2	75
Opacity, corneal	2								10				12
Rupture of ear drum	1												1
Rupture of capsular ligaments						4					3	1	8
Pterygium	3	12	21	20	29	25	30			51	37	20	248
Scald										21			21
Stricture									2	8	4	3	17
Tumor							1	1		1	2		5
Sprains	18	15	11	9	12	32	11	20	23	11	37	21	220
Teeth extracted	31	28	48	50	56	45	39	34	66	63	39	58	562
Wounds, contused	52	47	54	21	39	50	43	69	75	40	53	55	598
Wounds, incised	33	42	53	20	34	35	33	65	65	48	54	51	533
Unclassified	1		12	68	13	65	77	69	77	24	42	30	477
Total number of monthly calls	1,822	1,493	1,811	1,618	1,459	1,618	1,484	1,747	1,814	1,490	1,594	1,763	19,711